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TUESDAY, JULY 14, 1953.

COMMENT OF

Possible Moves

RECENT event which attracted only passing notice was the recall of three Soviet Ambassadors to Moscow. Their presence may have been required because of the impending denunciation of Mr Beria, but it is unlikely that this was the only reason for the recall. Whatever her domestic upheavals, Russia conto devote close thought and attention to international affairs, and it is fair to assume that the Ambassadors went Moscow to present firsthand reports on world events, particularly the manner in which they may be affected by the current three power Foreign Ministers' conference in Washington. It is not Russia's purpose to allow the initiative to move to the Western powers if she can do anything to prevent it, and this is especially so in the case of Germany. In the longdrawn-out struggle between Russin and the West the fate of Germany is always end in Germany. Russia has suffered its greatest post-war humiliaat Berlin, But out of this humiliation it might adroit action pick embarrassment for the West. The rising in Berlin It has broken the prestige in the Eastern zone: but it nationalism of Western Germany and revived the determination to restore tothe authentic German realm the peoples of the East. This has dealt a blow at those in Western Germany were content for the time being to leave Germany divided and to con-

Republic. easily be made use of by laxation of tension. easily be made use of by In the light of the discussions at least some modification of the him crying.

| had been if not a change of heart over the child's mouth to stop at least some modification of the him crying.

| had been if not a change of heart over the child's mouth to stop at least some modification of the him crying. sufficiently flexible. subtle, and willing to take risks. The main interest in the international scene at hand: better over Germany. peace. As far as can be made out. Mr Dulles would like in the Washington consultations to get agreement on making elections in Germany which West, and America hopes munist and the non-Communist that of its own free will it world. would choose to do so. Mr Dulles apparently hopes that the demands might be accepted by Russia, and bases his hopes on what he thinks is the tottering state of Russia. Some loud blasts on the Western trumpets will bring down its walls. But what will happen if Russia forestalls him by proposing genuinely free in Germany, elections together with unification, in return for the severance of Germany from EDC or NATO? What would be the effects on the West German election at the end of next month? What would be the chances of the Western counter-proposals being accepted? The French newspaper Le Monde draws attention to other clues. At the recent meeting of the World Pence Council at Budapest no word was heard about the old Russian plan of a Five-Power. peace pact. All the emphasis was on using the United this moment in Washington

BIG FOUR TALKS LATEST

Be Held Autumn If Russia

Washington, July 13. Agreement between the Big Three Western Foreign Ministers to seek a Big Four conference with Russia, possibly this autumn, now seems cer-

The British Acting Foreign Secretary, the out the East-West cold war of recent years.

The emphasis in the Foreign Ministers conference which opened last Friday has been upon a meeting between the heads of the American, Russian, French the centre. All diplomatic and British governments, but the question appears still to be open whether the meeting should be at this level or at the Foreign Ministers' level.

Both the British and French spokesmen have declared themcontinuance of the system for this autumn," of the satellite government foreign ministers' consultation

> discussion of the Big Four duestion of the reunification of Germany and the holding of free all-German elections.

provide the main, but not necessarily the only, subject for discussion with Soviet leaders. centrate on building up the | Soviet agreement to the holding strength of the Federal of free all-German elections

Four meeting would be possible to take advantage of I were you," he added.

primarily exploratory—to this to obtain a certain relaxa— Sylvia had pleaded no penetrate behind the screen of tion of the appalling tensions propaganda and public state- which have been oppressing the ments by Soviet spokesmen and world: the moment is to see which find out in secret talks just what or the Communists, plays its thinks and intends about world Sir Winston Churchill's proposal so that the child's mother

This would be an important end in itself, quite apart from a new demand for free Western Powers to reach any would lend on to unification: leaders or to prepare the way the new Germany would for the negotiation of such then be free to continue in egreements settling the problems military alliance with the which now divide the Com-

The fact that the United States Government now appears willing to endorse positive rather than the negative aspects of a Big Four meeting is presumably tributable to the persuasiveness of the British and French

tain to be announced within the next 24 hours.

Marquess of Salisbury, and the French Foreign Minister, M. Georges Bidault, appear to have overcome the resistance of the United States State Secretary, Mr John Foster Dulles, to such a meeting. They have pleaded that the Western powers cannot ignore the popular demand throughout the free world that such an attempt should be made to end the appalling tensions developed through-

The German question would

IMPORTANT END

Foreign Ministers, backed by world public opinion.

The announcement of agreement in the attitude of the three Western Governments towards such a marting, expected within the next 24 hours, will. however, presumably define the conditions under which it would be possible to hold a meeting Soviet Government itself to- two other leading Communists, cided yesterday to remain out. words such a meeting.-Reuter. to life imprisonment.-Reuter.

FULLY PREPARED Washington, July 13. selves in favour of a meeting A high British source said of heads of governments but here today the British Govern-Soviet spokesmen have been ment was quite prepared for campaigning for a meeting Big Four talks between Western has had two consequences. between foreign ministers in and Soviet leaders "any time

> He said the talks could be beset up during the wartime con- tween either the heads of Govferences of Potsdom and Yalta ernments of the Four Powers or their senior ministers. But he Throughout the current tailes, emphasised that, the original idea of Sir Winston Churchill meeting has focussed upon the when he put forward his proposal for Big Four talks on May 11 was for a meeting of heads of Governments.

He said he did not have any indication that the Soviet Union would agree to engage in such

Giving the background to Sir

ORIGINAL AIM

was to try to find out by per- could work at night as a sonal contact what was in the waitress in Cardiff. Soviet mind. from Moscow of the downfall did not intend to harm him.

proposal to have talks with the home for six months.-Reuter. Soviet leaders.

It was premature to say what was the reason for Beria's fall and therefore tilfficult to come to any definite conclusions about

the had heard some experts say it meant a toughening and other experts a softening of Soviet policies towards the West. He did not have any reason to suppose that the Soviet Union would abandon her peace offen-

of Beria's fall.—Reuter. Life Imprisonment

For Communists Baghdad, July 13. A court martial here today sentenced Bahudin Nurl. Sccro- suspension of 17 dockers who and prepare the way for sound- tary General of the Iraqi under- refused to accept a working day ing out the attitude of the ground Communist Party, and starting at 1 p.m. The men de-



Advice To **Baby-Sitter**

Glamorgan, July 13. The judge left his seat in the Glamorgan Court today Queen Elizabeth after and moved over to the witness box to give some advice to 17-year-old Sylvia Longman, found guilty of the manslaughter of a 3-yearold boy.

"They can be very upsetting would be a means of testing Winston's proposal of Big Four when they start howling. I the reality and sincerity of the talks, this source said recent have children of my own," the THE forces making for declared desire of the new events in the Soviet Union and Judge told the attractive red-German unification could Soviet Government for a re- in the "satellite" countries of haired baby-sitter, who ad-

Sylvia had pleaded not guilty of a charge of murdering the child, Alan Caprin, but guilty of the alternative charge of of the two sides, the West the new Soviet Government He said the original aim of manslaughter while babysitting

> The child was troublesome The source thought the news and swore at her, she said. She any attempt by the three of Lavrenti Beria had neither a The judge placed her on deterrent nor an encouraging probation for two years on firm agreements with the Soviet effect on consideration of the condition that she went to the

PARALYSING This British source said he DOCK STRIKE

Brisbane, July 14. This port is paralysed by a employers are today taking court action in an attempt to compel them to return to work.

sive of recent months because The Stevedoring ' Industry Board is bringing suit requiring the men to show cause why they should not be ordered back to work.

Fifteen foreign ships among the 26 vessels idle. The strike began over the



A Major Assault

scattered but apparently over at 10 p.m., local time on July 13. divisions launched the vicious massive attack against the Allied positions.

The briefling officer said the battle was still in full swing two hours past midnight Korean time and only scattered reports from the area were available.

They said that more than 25,east of Snipers Ridge.

The attack was in the general area where the last few days regimental and battalion size ottacks had been reported, the briefing officer said.

The briefing officer said Chinese were attacking central front.

from Snipers Ridge in the west via the Finger Ridge orea positions west of the Pukhan. The briefing officer said no further information, about the attack was available except that at least two Chinese divisions were committed and even probably a little more than two divisions.—Router.

Mayor Of

Stockholm, July 13. At Hotel Baltic sources here believe that the President of the Estonian Supreme So-

has fallen into disgrace. Tallin Radio reported today that Mr Jakobson did not preside yesterday over the traditional annual gathering in Kariorg Castle of boys and girls, who attempt on Castelo's life. have just matriculated.

Above is seen Group

Captain Peter Townsend,

36, who, because of a re-

ported romance with

Princess Margaret, has

become the centre of

a heated _ controversy

throughout Britain.

Group Captain Townsend,

formerly an equerry to

the Queen Mother, is seen

the recent royal visit to

Northern Ireland,-Daily

Express photo.

Estonian

President In

Disgrace?

there shaking hands with

Supreme Soviet. Mr Jakobson, an author by control.

profession and a Stalin literature Tallin Radio gave no reason leaders.

for his absence this year. Communist Party meetings in order when he walked from the strike of 2,000 dockers, whose and schools throughout the guard of police and newspaperthree Soviet republics of Estonia, men. passed resolutions branding the hotel, claimed Lucson had Berla as a "bourgeois renegade," local radios reported.

punishment."-Reuter.

Her Grip

Bombay, July 14. ment said today he had seen the East Berlin riols last month, and Russia had "no alternative but to withdraw from Eastern

ception by the Bombay City at the time.—Reuter. Congress Committee. riots | had shown : that Russia was losing her - grip over East Europe and the "130 divisions of the satellite army" in East

who was speaking at'n re-

be said .- Reuter.

Reds Launch

Seoul, July 14. A briefing officer said last that the Chinese launched a major attack in the sector east of Snipers Ridge and west of the Pukhan River early in the

Reports from the area were 25,000 Chinese started the drive An estimated two Chinese

000 Chinese suddenly hit the Allied positions in the area just

approximately a. 15-mile front along a major portion of the The front runs approximately

Manila Foils Arrest Order Dramatic Incident

Manila, July 14. The Philippines Defence viet, Mr August Jakobson, Minister, Mr Oscar Castelo, last night ordered government troopers to arrest the Mayor of Manila, Arsenio Lacson, for rebellion and an

About 100 troopers had His place was taken by Mr surrounded the Shellborne Puusepp, Vice-President of the Hotel and almost clashed with police under Mayor Lacson's

The incident was the latest prize winner, has presided over in a long standing dispute begatherings regularly since the tween Oscar Castelo and the Opposition Nacionalista Party Lacson foiled the arrest

collective farms, factories, offices | hotel accompanied by a body-Latvia and Lithuania today | Castelo, who was staying at

tried to assassinate him. He said he called the govern-Speakers urged the Supreme | ment troopers because of Soviet court to . "show extreme | Lacson's assassination attempt severity to Beria and sentence and would now; file charges him to the sharpest possible against the Mayor at Manila Court today. Lacson said he went to the

hotel to interview a scarfaced youth who was suspected of murdering a "star witness" against Castelo in bribery charges which have been brought against him by Nacionalista Party Senators.

The witness was shot dead in a Manila house on June 18. Lacson said the youth "was ready to confess" when Castelo's security police interrupted him. He said he did not know Castelo was in the hotel

Four Survivors Rescued

Nortolic, Winginia, July 18. A United States Navy Marlin

Anglo-Egyptian Tension

QUIET IN ISMAILIA LAST NIGHT

Ismailia, July 13. All was quiet in Ismailia tonight. No major

incidents were reported in the dimly-lit town. Most people remained in their houses despite a noticeable easing of tension. Among those arrested here today by Egyptian.

police, as a precautionary measure, was Mr Ahmed Abdulla, a former Senator who is a contractor to the British military authorities.

British steel-ringed Ismailia and paratroopers today began searching Egyptian vehicles for clues to a missing airman, whose disappearance has raised sudden new Anglo-Egyptian tension.

Cabinet and Revolutionary Port Said and Suez. Traffe-was Council. He was said by down to a trickle.-Reuter. Egyptian sources to have refused to receive Mr Robert Hankey, British Charge d'Affaires, who was accused by Major Salah Salem. Minister of National Egyptian government defled Guldance, of "engineering" the British military demands for the situation.

with the Foreign Minister, by the Egyptians. Mahmoud Fawzy, Instead, dor, Mr Jeffersen Caffery, who three armed service chiefs, has been in Alexandria for a Admiral of the Fleet Sir few days, flew back to Cairo to Rhoderick McGrigor, Air Chief

The crisis blew up after the Egyptians had rejected demand by Lieutenant-General Sir Francis Festing, Commanding British troops in the Canal Zone, for the release of the Egypt and the Egyptians were airman, alleged to have been given until 7 a.m., GMT today to abducted by Egyptians in a car. return the Royal Air Force man, Zone, for the release of The Egyptians replied they knew nothing of the

TRAFFIC SEARCHES

action a "prepared plan." Rail closely screened. and road traffic was searched for arms and clues. Emergency measures, such as strengthening of police patrols,

stress they do automatically Cabinet meeting. under the already existing state; He said "urgent representaof martial law. meeting. Major Salem said Minister for National Guidance. "Ministers were given details Major Salch Salem, had broadconcerning the battle being con- cast to the Egyptian people,

Aircraftman A.V. Rigden."

of British servicemen, which we have experienced in recent representations to the Egyptian

government regarding the kid-Britain's Canal Zone measures napping of British personnel in today included creation of new Ismailia.—United Press.

General Mohammed Naguib | checkpoints on main roads leadcalled emergency meetings of his ing into Ismailia from Cairo,

CRISIS DISCUSSED London, July 13. Anglo-Egyptian relations went from bad to worse today as the return of a British airman Mr Hankey talked for an hour | alleged to have been abducted

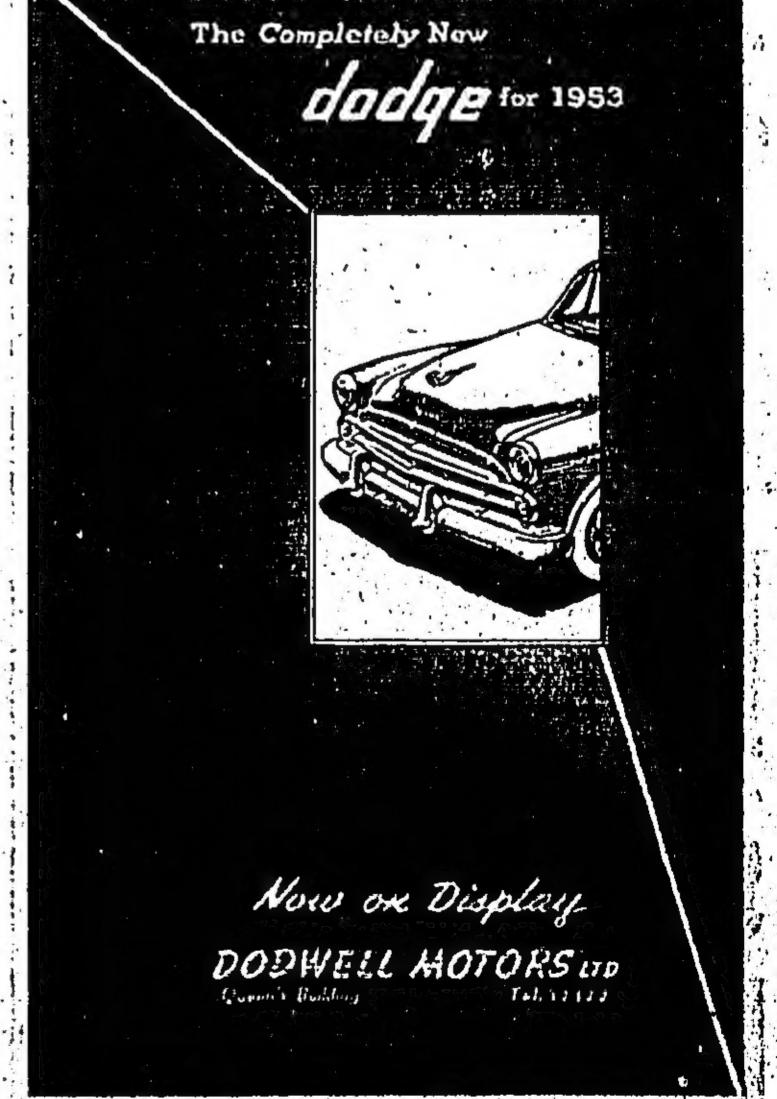
The Cabinet met this morning The United States Ambassa- to discuss the new crisis. The meet the Egyptian Foreign Marshal Sir William Dickson and General Sir John Harding, and the War Minister, Mi

Anthony Head, were called in. The War Office said the crists town of Ismallia; main centre of the Suez Canal Zone, had been sealed off by British treeps in

that A. V. Ridgen When zero hour approached the British received a flat rejection of their demand and After the British deadline of British troops went into action. 0 n.m. today for the return of All Egyptians attempting to leave the airman, Festing put into or enter Ismailia were being

Britain's grave view of the new Anglo - Egyptian crisis was voiced by the Minister of State, Mr Selwyn Lloyd, in came into effect as at times of Parliament after this morning's

tions" were being made to the After the Egyptian Cabinet Egyptian government, whose ducted by the British Empire." | calling for a "liberation battle" At British Military Headquar- Mr Robert Hankey, British ters in Moascar the steps taken | Charge d'Affaires who flew from were described as "purely the Canal Zone to Cairo last routine precautionary measures" night, was said to have reported and "in no way retaliation for to London after his meeting the obduction of Leading with the Egyptian Foreign Minister, Mahmoud Fawzi, this The spokesman added: "There morning. Mr Hankey reportedly is nothing horrifying about the explained the measures General action we have taken. The pre- Festing put into operation when cautionary measures are intended the Egyptian authorities rejected to prevent further disappearances | the demand for Ridgen's return. The report also told of previous



What The Insurance Companies Paid For Jewels Theft Information

Aix-en-Provence, July 13. Counsel for Lloyds of London told a court here today that insurance companies had given Francs 5,400,000 (about £5,400) to the Marseilles police to pay informants telling the whereabouts of the Begum Aga Khan's stolen jewels.

London—and in A further France 600,000 event of a full restitution of stances in January, 1950.— have to withdraw from Tibet, there alle safe with four suit-(£600) were handed over and the loot.

gems, entered its second week. available to be paid out in the police in mysterious circum- Even the Chinese may soon reported an hour after the ciden

Does this mean a new Bar, representing Lloyds, was the French Criminal Investi- had insured the Begum's jewels reliable.

Russian diplomatic offensive giving evidence as the trial of gating Department, got a third for Frances 190,000,000 (£150,- Dr. Sinha said Russia now and the control of the satellite army" in East European countries were until the United Nations giving evidence as the trial of gating Department, got a third for Frances 190,000,000 (£150,- Dr. Sinha said Russia now and the countries were until the United Nations giving evidence as the trial of gating Department, got a third for Frances 190,000,000 (£150,- Dr. Sinha said Russia now and the countries of the satellite army" in East European countries were until the countries of the said Lloyds underwriters army in East European countries were until the countries of the said Lloyds underwriters army in East European countries were until the countries of the said Lloyds underwriters army in East European countries were until the countries of the said Lloyds underwriters army in East European countries were until the countries of the said Lloyds underwriters army in East European countries of the said Lloyds underwriters army in East European countries of the said Lloyds underwriters army in East European countries of the said Lloyds underwriters army in East European countries of the said Lloyds underwriters army in East European countries of the said Lloyds underwriters are countries of the said Lloyds un in the United Nations giving evidence as the trial of gating Department, got a third for Frances 190,000,000 (£150,- Dr. Sinha said Russia now scaplane, with cleven men on twelve men charged with the of this to pay an informer.

Assembly? All these and devilable holders of the Russia of the Russia now scaplane, with cleven men on the fairling France 180,000,000 with the latest National States Navy Marian 180,000,000 (£150,- Dr. Sinha said Russia now scaplane, with cleven men on the fairling France 180,000,000 with the latest Navy Marian 180,000,000 (£150,- Dr. Sinha said Russia now scaplane, with cleven men on the fairling France 180,000,000 with the latest Navy Marian 180,000,000 (£150,- Dr. Sinha said Russia now scaplane, with cleven men on the fairling france in the fairling for France 180,000,000 (£150,- Dr. Sinha said Russia now scaplane, with cleven men on the fairling for France 180,000,000 (£150,- Dr. Sinha said Russia now scaplane, with cleven men on the fairling for France 180,000,000 (£150,- Dr. Sinha said Russia now scaplane, with cleven men on the fairling for France 180,000,000 (£150,- Dr. Sinha said Russia now scaplane, with cleven men of the Russia now scaplane in the fairling for France 180,000,000 (£150,- Dr. Sinha said Russia now scaplane with cleven men of the Russia now scaplane in the fairling for France 180,000,000 (£150,- Dr. Sinha said Russia now scaplane in the fairling for France 180,000,000 (£150,- Dr. Sinha said Russia now scaplane in the fairling for France 180,000,000 (£150,- Dr. Sinha said Russia now scaplane in the fairling for France 180,000,000 (£150,- Dr. Sinha said Russia now scaplane in the fairling for France 180,000,000 (£150,- Dr. Sinha said Russia now scaplane in the fairling for France 180,000,000 (£150,- Dr. Sinha said Russia now scaplane in the fairling for France 180,000,000 (£150,- Dr. Sinha said Russia now scaplane in the fairling for France 180,000,000 (£150,- Dr. Sinha said Russia now scaplane in the fairling for France 180,000 (£150,- Dr. Sinha said Russia now Assembly? All these and many other possibilities are doubtless being weighed at doubtless being weight at the weight at

An Indian member of Parlia-Heris Dr Satyanarayan Sinha,

Dr Sinha said the Berlin

vivors had been spotted. Reuter.

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY

AT 2.30, 5.30, AT 2.30, 5.30, AT . 2.30, 5.15. 7.30 & 9.30 7.30 & 9.30 7.20 & 9.30

This is the Story of the Birth of a Nation - Australia -- Perhaps the Most Unusual Beginning Any Nation Ever Had.



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TO-DAY



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"LES MISERABLES"

An Italian Picture English Dialogue



SHOWING TO-DAY: 2.30-5.30-7.30 & 9.30 P.M. Al Very Interesting Chinosa Film in Mandarin Dislogue



Japanese Security Force: 10 Division Objective Is

McCarthy Purely Tentative FINDS A BY DULLES NEW PLOT

Washington, July 13.

said today that he is turning

over to the Federal Bureau of

officials of the "State Depart-

"friendly foreign nation" in

The Wisconsin Republican

Investigating

Mr McCarthy said that, the

"shake-down" was submitted to

by the foreign nation "to get

consideration that it was entitled

He said that he could not

Mr McCarthy said that he had

conferred with the State Depart-

ment after hearing the witness

and had agreed with the Depart-

ment that the matter should be

Mr McCarthy did not know

how many people were involved in the "shake-down" but that

the money apparently was paid. He said that the witness, who

was not recognised by newsmen

and who would not give his

identity, "gave documents and

sworn testimony" regarding the

Mr McCarthy could not re-veal the approximate date of

the "shake-down" or the na-ture of the "consideration" in-

Increase In Fares

Authority announced today a

five-cent increase in fares on its

underground railway and bus

routes to 15 cents, from July

新原放性,由自由的中央中央上海

CAPITOL

LIBERTY

TO-DAY

At 2.30, 5.30,

Next Change "Small Town Girl"

Don't Forget To Pick Up

Your Questions When You

Buy Your Tickets!

(Details appearing in hand bills)

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FOR THOSE WHO MISSED

IT AND ARE ANXIOUS TO

SEE IT WE BRING BACK.

OSCHR WILDES CLASSIC COMEDY

MCHAIL SESSION - MAGNINE MILITARION

The IMPORTANCE of

STUDENTS HALF PRICE

The New York City Transit

New York, July 13.

volved,-United Press.

25.—Reuter.

give the details nor name the

nation or the United States off-

made the statement after his

Committee had questioned an

unidentified - witness for

hour behind closed doors.

Investigation evidence

ment under Dean collected \$150,000

"shake-down" plot.

to anyway.'

cials involved.

referred to the FBI.

Washington, July 13. Mr John Foster Dulles, United States Secre-Senator Joseph R. McCarthy tary of State, made it clear today that the United States goal of 10 divisions-350,000 men-for the Japanese home security force was a tentative longrange goal and depended on the wishes of the Japanese Government itself.

Mr. Dulles issued a formal statement today in which he said a wrong interpretation had been placed on his statements before the Senate Appropriations Committee last week when he mentioned the 10-division goal.

Officials amplified this state-

ment by declaring that the goal

Dr Dulles pointed out today

that under the terms of the

United States-Japanese security

treaty Jopan was limited at

present to a national defence

"We have provided the

Japanese with assistance

are proposing to Congress

continue that assistance through

the Mutual Security pro-

"However, all decisions with

ment and people through their

"Once their decisions have

been made, whatever they may

be, we are prepared in the in-terests of the collective security

of the free world to help to

Officials said that other cour-

informed of United

tries, including those of - the

British Commonwealth, had

States thoughts and none had

TOKYO STATEMENT

United States had assured the

to questions in the Diet on

statement attributed to Mr John

Foster Dulles, the United States

Secretary of State, that Japan

could not "promote military expansion." If the United States

used only to safeguard Japan's own security and would not

commit Japan to using her forces

ONE OF WORLD'S

GREATEST

and development of uranium, Ibs.

believes, Australia's Northern

Territory is one of the world's

greatest uranium oreas.

Alleni sald,-Reuter.

overseas.—Reuter.

raised an objection.-Reuter.

developing that force and

gramme," Mr Dulles added.

of about 10 divisions.

Government process.

cquip 'these forcer".

security forces.

10 divisions.

entirely tentative."

force of 110,000 men.

Deaf Drivers To Blame:

Deaf drivers in Britain— 350-have formed an an-

Proof Sought

sociation. One of their intentions is to collect statistics to prove that deaf drivers have good records and to prove their claim that deafness is not a cause of road accidents.

The association secretary. Mr J. T. A. Spearing. said, "It appears that only in America are there reliable figures to support the belief that deaf drivers are not a cause of ac-

cidents. "Now it is suggested that we should check on the driving records of all our members."

Reminder Nee'ded?

London, July 13. Mr Selwyn Lloyd, Minister of State for Foreign Affairs said, in answer to a question in the House of Commons today that no reply had been received from the Russians to the British note of June 11 on an Austrian State

His guestioner, Mr Ernest Davies, a Labour Party member, then asked the Minister whether he would remind Russia that a reply was still awaited in view of the repeated Soviet statements that they saw no reason why the question of an Austrian treaty should not be settled through diplomatic channels.

Mr Lloyd said: "I think there is no doubt on the part of the Soviet Union about our awaiting a reply, but I will certainly consider sending them a further reminder."-Reuter.

Foot And Mouth

Rome, July 13.
European members of the United Nations Food Agriculture Organisation meeting today to discuss setting up a commission to stamp out foot and mouth disease.

Foot and mouth disease cost European - countries £ 140,000,000 last year,-Reuter.

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"SINGING UNDER THE MOON"

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TO-MORROW QUEEN'S

Battle

Of

Butter

The Soviet and American

occupation authorities clash-

ed in a "battle of butter"

today with hungry East

Germans . in between and

bitter over the Russian re-

fusal to accept President

Eisenhower's food offer.

Despite the Russian and Com-cumist East German govern-

ment's scornful refusal of help, a consignment of dried milk was

expected to leave New York for Germany in a few days.

The Russians were striving mightly to offset the American offer. The East German Food

Minister, Kurt Wach, announced

that supplies of margarine would be quadrupled in the third

quarter of 1953 and that the Government had set aside the

equivalent of US\$40,000,000 to

and fish on the warkets.

was "long-range thinking and meet consumers; requirements.

place increased supplies of meat

In addition, he said, enough

oil would be distributed to

"NO GOOD"

paper Neue Deutschland said

the American food offer was

not any good anyway. It said President Eisenhower's offer

meant only four American

frankfurters for each person-

are only one-fourth as thick as

a German frankfurter

taste like paste."

Lavrenti Berla.

United Press.

"Tentative thinking has been many might get a new Soviet

that Japanese needs for internal High Commissioner, both as a

security and self-defence would result of the East German up-

be met by an ultimate security rising and because the old one

equivalent in our terminology Russian Security

force of about 350,000 or the was too close to the fallen

respect to the National Security Vladimir Semyonov, was reforce, and especially with respect called to Moscow a fortnight ago

to any increase in it, will of and has not returned, although

course be made by their Govern- he had been due back last week.

The Foreign Minister, Mr Mr Richard Cases, issued a

Katsuo Okazaki, said today the statement today denying allega-

Japanesa Government that they missiener to Ceylon, Mr John did not plan to extend Japan's Burton, that Australia is jeo-

The Minister was replying of racial discrimination in South

planned to expand her forces to what had occurred in South

Mr Okazaki told the Diet that | Malan, for Australia's Prime

expansion." If the United States Mr Casey said that Australia insisted that aid from the Mutual followed a policy of friendship

Security Agency must be military toward Ceylon as demonstrated

The United States assured tween India and Australia Japan in a Foreign Office Note were friendly and that M

Mr R. B. Allen, a Canadian was establishing a 3,000,000

Reynolds,

geologist who is in Australia pesos aluminium factory here for two years to advise the within three months with an Government on the search for initial production of 8,500,000

"The Northern Territory has capitalists to join the venture, a very high uranium potential. which Reynolds is expected to The Rum Jungle deposit, which expand as soon as cheap power

is already one of the best in the is available from the Philippines

world, needs more development Government's Maria Christina

to harness its full potential," Mr. hydro-electric. plant in, Min-

last month that ald offered Burton was trying to stir up

through the Agency would be resentment.—United Press.

under her Constitution Japan Minister, Mr R. G. Menzics.

Japan could not accept it, he by the Colombo Plan.

"American frankfurters, which

Meanwhile, there was mount-

High Commissioner,

No new date has been set for

Allegation

Denied In

Canberra

- The External Affairs Minister,

tions by the former High Com-

pardising its position in Asia by

Mr Casey said that Mr

Africa at a dinner given by the

He added that relations be-

New Factory In

Philippines

Manile, July 13.
The Philippines Government

world's largest aluminium pro-ducer, invited Philippines

announced that Reynolds Metal

had misrepresented

Africa against Indla.

Prime Minister Dr

Canberra, July 13,

return, informants said .--

Minister.

ing speculation that East Ger-

The Communist Party news-

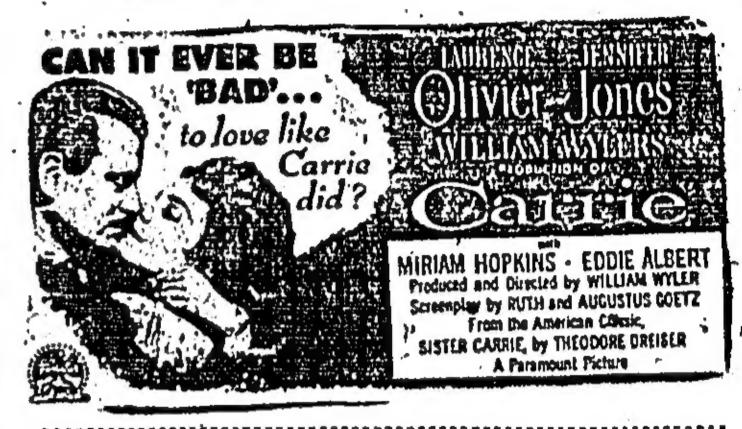
Berlin, July 13.

- ONE DAY ONLY -IAMES MASON . . ANN TODD



TO-DAY

AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.40 P.M.



GALA PREMIERE TO-MORROW At 9.30 p.m.

"SOUND BARRIER"

TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.40 P.M.



GALA PREMIERE TO-MORROW At 9.30 p.m. "SOUND BARRIER"

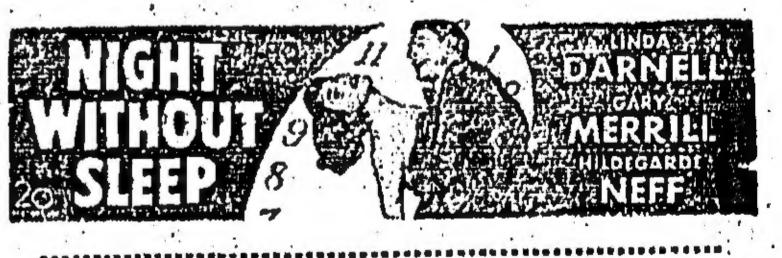
GALA PREMIERE TO-MORROW

AT 9.30 P.M. The Breath-taking Story of the Mon Who Davote Their Lives to the Conquest of the Air!

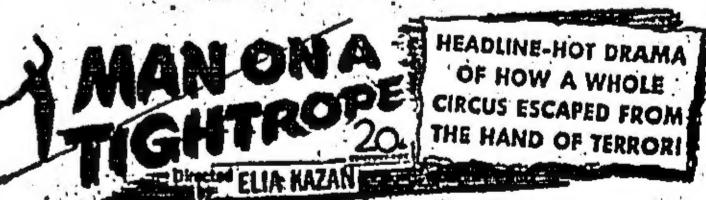


ROX YEBRURUSH

Commencing To-day At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.



- COMING ATTRACTION



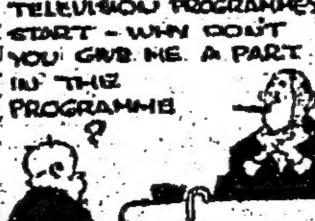
Something new under the

sun ZEISS UMBRAL

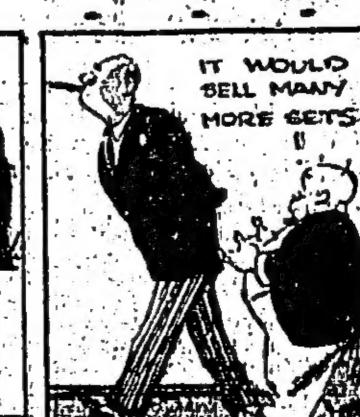
Heyond compere

LENSES CHINESE OPTICAL CO. Specialist Hongkong Kowloon

An Italian Picture POP







RHEE'S PLEDGE TO U.S.

Several Points Still To Be Settled

American Sources Expecting Favourable Red Reaction

They included:

3.—Details

'1.—The amount of econtenic

and military aid which Korea is

2.—Plans for jointly walking

KNOWLAND'S VIEWS

Senator William Knowland,

acting Republican leader in the

Senate, said today that he ex-

pected the Senate to delay

action on a proposed mutual

defence treaty with South

The United States' offer of a

defence treaty formed part of

the consideration for South

Korean President Syngman

Rhee's agreement not to ob-

"I doubt that it will be taken

Singapore

Airport

Furore

The Singapore Govern-

ment has prevented

Colony from becoming

Progressive

The letter sald that lack of

air facilities in Singapore

Comet services to Australia.

holding up expansion of the

Bangkok, it said, are excellent examples of post-war construction in this part of the world.

the week-end.

Singapore, July 13.

Senator Knowland sald

Korea until next year.

Washington, July 13.

post-armistice

of the United

The Assistant-Secretary of State, Mr Wälter Robertson, leaves for Washington today carrying with him a written pledge from the Korean President Syngman Rhee not to interfere in a Korean truce for about six months.

Communist reaction to the Rhee promise may become known when the full truce delegations resume their Panmunjom meetings at 11 a.m. today (Tuesday), although it usually takes their somewhat longer to react to a United Nations move.

An informed source said that the Reds were told of the Rhee pledge at yesterday's 42-minute session. The Reds' answer may determine whether or when they will be ready to sign a Korean truce. .

U.S. Tribute To Japan

New York, July 13, Mr Clayton Shoemaker, President of the Dow Chemical Company Ltd. arrived in New York by air today from Paris after completing a world trip of three months during which he made surveys of political and economic conditions in European countries, the Near and Far

Mr Shoemaker told reporters today that "Japan is coming ahead by far the fastest of any country in the Far East and Japan will dominate the economic life of the Far East". -Reuter.

ATLANTIC FLIGHTS

CANCELLED

New York, July 13. tion of two of the company's versation." five trans - Atlantic flights scheduled for today.

The navigators are striking in protest against the abolition on the TWA Rome to Paris reports that the would go along not believe the Senate could flight. Passengers on Flight 956 with the armistice for only 90 be pressed for action on the Frankfort) and Flight (New York, Paris, Rome, Zurich) and Cairo) had to transfer to armistice political conference. other airlines to reach their

It was considered likely that be cancelled today.

Pan-American Airlines, rival United States company, Eisenhower, to add planned two new flights to their schedule if the strike - continued.-France-Presse,

freed North Korean prisoners

and resumed the talks on the condition that the U.N. Command to receive from the United show by "deeds, not words" States. that it can keep South Korea breaking the cease-fire Mr Rhee's cut of the political conference if pledge fulfils the Communist it fails or if the Communists asc requirements remains to be it to make further military

"untrustworthy."

exchanged written pledges at the conclusion of their talks, reliable American and Korean sources sold, adding that Mr Rhee had promised to go along on a truce and not release any more prisoners. Mr Robertson, for his part, pledged American support and assistance" to guarantee Korca against future Communist aggression. Both swore to work for unification at the earliest possible date, the United Press was told.

struct a truce with the Com-When the negotiations were question of Senate ratification. of such a pact might be, dismeeting of legislative leaders with President Elsenhower to-Airlines has caused a cancella- was "just making friendly con- morrow.

NOT FINAL

The informants said that Mr | who negotiated with Dr Rhee, position of navigator Rhee was disturbed by Press Senator Knowland said he did days. They said that Mr Rhee treaty in the present session. was referring to his desire for a 90-day limit on the post-

They said that while Mr Rhee definitely agreed to go along with an armistice all the points Senate back in the Autumn in three other trans - Atlantic discussed were not fully settled a treaty session to consider it," flights touching at Rome would and Mr Robertson was carrying Senator Knowland said. back some questions for final consideration by President

They broke off the talks but concerned 20 when Mr matters. 27,000

an attempt to halt the truce

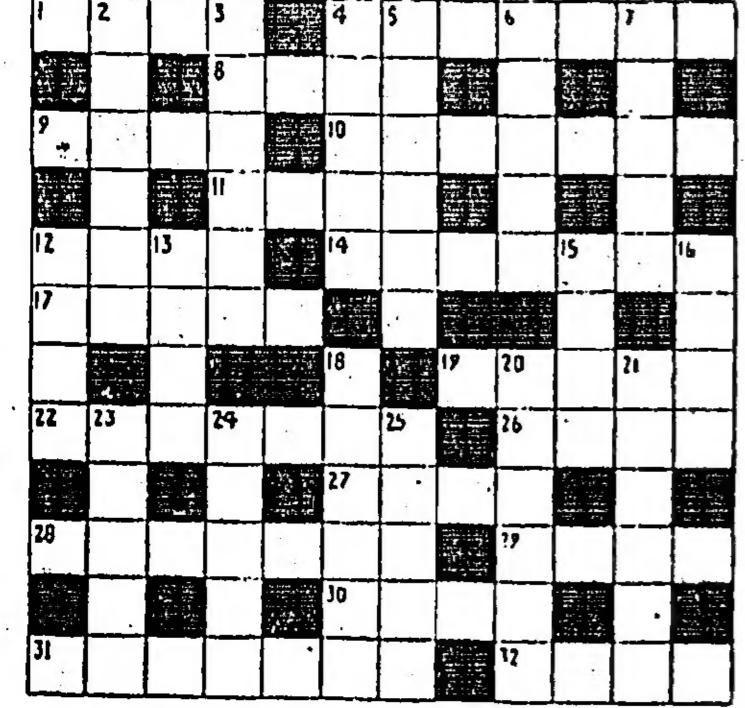
The United Nations Is, however, acting on the assumption States-Korea mutual security that it does, although Communist | past which is being negotiated. broadcasts continue to attack Mr United Press. Rhee's assurances as being

Mr Rhee and Mr Robertson

completed and Mr Robertson was leaving. Mr Rhee walked to the door with him and in a friendly and joking manner said, "You have conquered me," The continued strike of the sources said, adding that navigators of the Trans-World the South Korean President

stands our constitutional processes" and considered it highly These points, the United Press doubtful that he would press for was told, were not directly immediate ratification.-Reuter. connected with the armistice

British Crossword Puzzle



Princess At



Princess Margaret is seen here on one of her last public appearances before Icaving England for her tour of Southern khodesia. The occasion was the wedding at Christ Church, Oxford, of Lady Rosemary Spencer-Churchill, daughter of the Duke of Mariborough, and Mr Robin Muir. Lady Rosemary was one of the Queen's Maids of Honour at the Coronation. Central Press Photo.

Minister Of State With Deals Innocent' Question

London, July 13.

A breath of Princess Margaret's rumoured romance with Group Captain Peter Townsend reached the floor of the House of Commons today as all Britain took sides on whether she should be allowed to marry cussed at a. White House the divorced airman.

A Labour Member, Mr Emrys Hughes, entered the growing controversy by "innocently" asking the House how many new Attaches have been appointed to foreign governments since June 1. In advance of the return here

of Mr Walter Robertson, the Assistant Secretary of State, 1 It was Captain Townsend's sudden appointment to be Air i Attache in Brussels, effective before Princess Margaret gets APPEAL back on Friday from the Royal tour of Rhodesia, which first brought the rumours of their romance into the open.

up until the next regular session The Minister of State, Mr although it would be possible Selwyn Lloyd, stiffly told Mr for the President to call the Hughes that seven Service attaches had been appointed since June 1 and that four approved beforehand had taken up their He believed Dr Rhee "under- vacancies, he said.

"Is he aware that recently it was explained it was the policy of the Government to economise in their foreign attaches and is there any really good reason why there should be a new Air Attache appointed to Brussels where there is already a considerable diplomatic staff?" Mr Hughes countered quickly in elaborate Parliamentary language,

GOVERNMENT'S VIEW.

he is being replaced at the their volves recently. present time and in the view of the Government it is necessary against oppression and for free-

The Speaker quickly passed on air centre of the Far East, to the next question. Meanwhile, the independent newspaper the Star innounced monthly its contribution to the growing newsletter published during public debate over divorce and re-marriage which has sprung up around the Princess and the

Sir Alan Herbert, a former Momber of Parliament and a pioneer of British divorce reforms will write an article, temorrow The nirfields at Rangoon and United Press.

Chieftain On

FOREIGN MINISTERS

Stockholm, July 13. Socialist exiles from Eastern Europe today cabled the Foreign posts. All were filling existing Ministers of America, Britain and France meeting in Washington urging "full consideration of the fate of the captive nations behind the Iron Curtain."

The exiled Socialists were holding a preliminary conference from the base. to report on conditions in their countries before the opening on to the well-known statements of Wednesday of the Socialist Marx on this harm and imper-

They said: "We request you to support with the greatest determination the demand for the Berta was scheming to seize restoration of national independ- power and put the Home Minisence and for free elections under try above the party and the international supervision, Mr Lloyd replied, "There was which the workers behind the an Air Attache at Brussels and Iron Curtain courageously raised struggle between Malenkov and

to have such an officer in that dom, manifested by recent labour of policy towards, the outlying revolts in our countries, deserve republics of the Soviet Union, it the fullest support of the free is believed in London.

peoples of Europe and the world." as well, as his description as "a integral part of the Formosan

Rule By Committee Survives Liquidation Of Lavrenti Beria

London, July 13.

The Russian leaders' sharp switch from personal dictatorship to. rule by committee after Stalin's death appears to have survived the liquidation of Lavrenti Beria, number two in the Kremlin hierarchy. The Soviet press and radio has continued to extol the virtues of joint policy-making since last week's announcement of the downfall of the police

In the Kremlin itself the immediate effect of Beria's removal may have been to strengthen M. Georgi Malenkov, the Prime Minister, diplomatic quarters believe.

But it has also built up the In Georgia, the Black Sea position of Marshal Nikolai Soviet republic, where both Bulganin, who controls the Stalin and Beria were born, soon find himself more depen- DISCONTENT? dent than he would like to be on Bulganin, it is felt here. It is clear that Malenkoy could not have got rid of Beria without the backing of generals.

At a lower level, Berla's fall is likely to have its repercustions in two of the republics comprising the Soviet Union-Georgia and the Ukrainewhere recent political changes ore believed to have been concessions, to nationalist feeling brought about by Berin,

Today's edition of 'Prayda, Soviet Communist newspaper, takes several local party leaders to task by name. These men, Comrades Zamaledinov, Stetsenko, Onuchin and others, may be only the first to suffer in a new shakedown and purge in the Soviet Union.

Pravda calls the plenary sersions of party committees now being held in union republics a "powerful demonstration of the steel-like unity of party ranks closely rallied around the Perty Central Committee."

SUPREME PRINCIPLE

Beria is singled out for abuse but no one man, not even! Malenkov, receives special adulation.

"The supreme principle of party leadership in our party lies in collective leadership," Prayda continues. "Decisions mide by one man are always or plmost always one-sided decisions. The bilty teaches us that only collective political exof party leadership."

ly and readiness to subjugate the will df individuals to the

leadership is aimed specifically they learned that the new at local party leaders who owner of the shop was have exceeded their powers. cousin of the Sultan of Johore. But Izvestia, the Government paper, recently applied the ing, who first came to Britain same principle to the highest when a girl. She returned

"The party not only teaches the masses but learns from the try with her husband, a banker. masses," it declared.

DOMESTIC POLICY

announced Pravda listed collec- she sald. tive leadership as one of the political lessons to be drawn "This principle fully responds

missibility of the tult of personality," Provda declared, There followed the charge that

for Government. Second only to the personal Berla for supreme power and "Their couragious struggle their mutual fear of extermination may have been differences

The cable added that restora- against Beria, of encouraging the programme, he said. tion of freedom to their coun- bourgeois nationalism and try- aborigines living in the mountries was "an indispensible pre- ing to "drive a wedge" between tains will lose their backward requisite of genuing peace for all the peoples of the Soviet Union character and become an

Red Army. The Communist henchmen of the newly-fallen party has a strong grip on the security chief came to power army through its political within six weeks of Stalin's commissars, but Malenkov may death last March.

Like last month's changes in the Ukraine, where the party secretaryship was taken from a Russian and given to a Ukrainian, this move was taken to be a concession to local "nationalist" feeling.

If Beria was the advocate of a outlying Soviet republics, it discontent there.

No one would have a more realistic knowledge of the con- cussion. ditions prevailing in these nominally autonomous republics than the chief of the secret police, himself a Georgian. 'soft' policy towards nationalist feelings in the far corners of the Soviet Union and lead to new purges and charges there at the expense of, his personal

But it is not likely to have marked cifect on Russian foreign policy in which Berla was not directly concerned, it is thought in London.

Above all it has not finally settled the vital question whose word goes in post-Stalin Russia.—Reuter.

Sultan's lakes Uver

The little antique shop, in

Ridgeway, Westeliff, always had perience ensures the correctness the usual number of things in it....an old warming pan, It quotes Stalin as stating carved furniture, ornaments of that "ability to act collective- another century, and glasswarethen suddenly it changed. In their place came vases, collective will is true party furniture and ornaments of an

Oriental nature. This emphasis on collective People wondered why-until She is Mrs R. H. B. Flem-

Mulaya-and-there-married.---Now she is back in this coun-"I have always been interested in antiques and, as my children have now all grown up, I have decided to On the day Berla's fall was my time to this little shop,"

Aborigines In Formosa Taipel, July 13.

Governor O. K. Yul' announced today the provincial Africa, government is working on a United States. Ive-year programme to bring and Yugoslavia. civilisation and high living standards to 140,000 aborigines of seven tribes living in the mountains of Formosa.

legislature has been completed and will be implemented early This would explain the charges next year. Upon completion of population,-United Press.

Russian Move

London, July 13. 35-nation concessionary policy towards the Sugar Conference today rejected a move to invite probably indicates considerable Communist China and East Germany to join its dis-

Russia made the proposal to invite Communist China immediately the conference, donvented His fall may end Moscow's by the United Nations, opened. The United States opposed it and the proposal was lost by 15 votes to five.

> Poland then tried to get East -Germany invited but this move elso failed-by 23 votes to intee.

The conference is sined primarily at stabilishm, beet sugar, cane sugar and molasses prices on the world market.

Eleven other countries and five international organisorious are represented by observers he the private talks at which delegates are trying to work out a new world commodity tilrege ment on sugar.

Sir Wilfred Eady of Britain was elected chairman of the conference which is expected to ' last for about six weeks.

International Council considers that a commodity agreement offers the best means of dealing with present. world sugar market difficulties The 1937 world sugar agreement lapsed on August 81, last year after several extensions had prolonged its life sinch 1944.

NEW PROTOCOL.

A protocol now extending the agreement by three years would terminate if in the meantime h new international sugar agreement is negotlated.

A Council spokesman stild the conference would theet in plenary session tomorrow and would then set up several subcommittees to examine commodily agreement problems.

Nations with delegations a the talks are Australia, Austrid. Brazili Britain, Canada, Nationalis Ceylon, China, Cuba, Cze hoslovakia Denmark, Dominica, Finland, France, West Germany, Greece, Haiti, India, Indonesia; Israel, Japan, Jordan, Mexico, Nether lands, Norway, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, South Switzerland, Spain, Soviet Union

Observer countries are Chile. Costa Rica, Hungary, Italy, New Zealand, Pakistan, South The first draft of the pro- Africa, Sweden, Syria. gramme drawn up by the old land and Turkey.-Router.

Giant Lens In Use British

A new lens of 80-inch focal

Church Fears Orthodox I by the disciples of Christ and the official added, that her pre-

Officials of the Orthodox Ordinary Churches founded later eminence in world politics length for television cameras is Greek Church, alarmed by two types of Greek Orthodox Istanbul, especially as that city Broadcasting Corporation by

repeated Russian overtures Church is both historical and is not an Apostolic Church, but Marconi's Wireless Telegraph

ROYAL TRAINS

By PETER LOVEGROVE

Queen Victoria bestowed the accolade of respectability on railway travel 111 years ago when she became the first British reigning monarch to make a train journey. . . The Queen had been nervous about it, and it was only after much persuasion and reassurance from the Prince Consort that she decided to go from Slough to Paddington, a Journey which took 25 minutes.

Queen's saloon, built by the Great Western Railway, was silver-plated . bedsteads handsomely decorated with large over-stuffed chair with rich crimson and white were added. silk and exquisitely executed paintings representing the four elements.

The end compartments were also fitted up in the same style, each apartment having in the centre an ornamental rosewood while the floors were

covered with chequered India matting.

Since, that historic day, the great Queen and her descendants journeys, and to celebrate the picture of royal travellers and Coronation of her great-greatgranddaughter, the British Transport Commission has staged a fascinating exhibition of Royal coaches and memories of Royal lourneys through the past century, which London has been seeing before it begins a tour of leading provincial The Commission has also published an interesting booklet full of little-known facts on the subject.

The earliest carriage displayed is that of the 1842 "bed-carriage" in which the Downger Queen Adelaide slept with her feet in a luggage boot extension made by raising an upholstered trapdoor at the rear of the compartment. There are also Queen Victoria's ornate saloons of 1869 -the sides and ceilings are



Her recklessness was at- quilted and covered in watered tacked by some newspapers, alled with cork and a very thick one even hinting at the inadvisability of risking an- carpet to deaden the noise of other regency with the running - and King Edcountry in its state then, ward VII's luxurious rolling-Colonel Sibthorpe, stock of 1903, furnished like MP for Lincoln, voiced his for nearly forty years with disapproval in the House of few alterations, until it was superseded by the present steel-coaches.

King Edward's saloon had hanging sofas in the rich style sclas, polished tables and white of Louis XIV, and the walls enamel panels and mouldings. were panelled out in the same During World War One, silverelegant manner, and, fitted up plated baths in teak ensings

DEFINITE IDEAS

Nowadays Royalty travels more simply. Only two Royal trains exist: one covers journey between London and the station Balmoral, and the other takes Royalty to Sandringham. When travelling in the south the Queen today uses a train of CORONATION EXHIBITION

ordinary Pullman cars. For all its demonstration of spulence in railway craftsmanthip, perhaps the chief interest have made countless railway in this exhibition lies in its its revelations about

character of Queen Victoria.

She had, as on so many things, very definite ideas about railway travel. She would never take a meal on a train. trips from Windsor to Balmoral, everyone dined before starting out. At Banbury ten was taken while train was serviced. and then everyone retired for the whole night. At Perth the party tumbled out and had breakfast in the board room of the old Scottish North Eastern itailway, the food brought. in a special bandtrolley from the leading hotel.

SPEED OBJECTION

The Queen objected to speeds exceeding 40 miles per hour. The Queen says the carriage is shaking like the devil," was the forthright message relayed on one occasion by her memorable were in high school together. servant, John Brown, to the general superintendent of the seven stone was, like her London and North Western Railway during a journey to Scotland in the 1870's-and speed was hastily reduced.

There is also a letter from Osborne in the exhibition from her equerry, the Hon. Alexander Gordon, which complains that a railway director had given "the gratuitous piece of information, which very naturally alarmed Her Majesty, although it was probably incorrect, that the train had been driven at the rate of 60 miles un hour. If the train should lose time anywhere, do not try to make it up by travelling faster than the scheduled time in other parts

of the journey." A coach built for her in 1880 carried a disk and crossbar signal on the roof so that her attendents could signal her wishes in this respect to the train officials.

Stanley Burch opens the ROSENBERG DOSSIER

HIGH EXPLOSIVE LENSES"

PLASTIC SHELL

Begins a 4-day narrative of the biggest spy case of our day—and one that mirrors the dilemma of a generation



couple started on a course

last to the electric chair.

tire story from first to last.

"informer" witnesses had all

the twists of most fanciful spy

fiction-the furtive rendezvous.

the faked names, the secret

intricate . formulas, the . leger-

fearful look over the shoulder.

espionage were the Rosenbergs.

Julius, unimpressive, gentle-

looking man with a thin streak

less eyeglasses; and Ethel, his

MARRIAGE

who were immigrants from

tiny dark-eyed wife.

East Side."

At the centre of this web of



T was D-Day when the ed her living in an office, With second-hand furniture, but high Rosenberg story openhopes, they set up home in a low-rent three-roomed flat in New York, raised two baby troops were assaulting the boys, Michael and Robert, beaches of Normandy a mild, while Julius worked as a beaches of Normandy a mild, civilian employee of the Army's hard-up young New York Signal Corps.

In 1945 they sacked him on of conspiracy which gave to the accusation that he was a the starkest of member of the Communist America's secrets - the Party, and he went unsecret of the atom bomb— prosperously into business in a series of machine shops. On and took the two of them at June 17; 1950—when he was 32-FBI men came to arrest So the Government charged him and, later, his wife, two and so the courts held-though years older, on a charge that the Rosenbergs denied the en- they had conspired to transmit defence secrets to Russia The tale of intrigue and through the Soviet vice-consultreachery told to the court by Anatoli Yakovlev.

BROTHER

password, the memorising of Julius was declared to have been the muster agent of a demain with newspapers and the labyrinth of "fources and couriers" that stretched all over the United States, but in particular reached that hush-hush Los Alamos plant in the desert of New Mexico where the of a moustache and thick, rimbomb (T and B) was made. And at Los Alamos It was

Ethel's own brother David Greenglass who gave him those treasonable secrets. "Dave" talked. So did his wife and so did their "courier," Harry Julius grew up with parents Gold. This is how the great betrayal was performed as these Russia in a section of Manhat- accusing co-conspirators told it. David Greenglass, a short,

tan that was an emblem of poverty and struggle - "Lower fat-faced, colour-blind army sergeant-a man of little personality and deficient grammar In 1939 he graduated as an -worked on his lathes in "E" electrical engineer from unfashionable New York City building of the super secret. melodramatically guarded and College and married Ethel screened centre on an isolated Esther Greenglass whom he hilltop where famous scientists had been dating since they operated under false names and everyone was watched. This girl of five fect and just

"Dave" had no 'Idea what it bridegroom, a product of that was all about: all he knew was depressed region on riverside, that they brought him sketches, and, like him, a second genera- blueprints and ideas of odd tion American; her father came little gadgets and he made them from Russia, her mother from on his machine.

For their second wedding an-Ethel had studied singing and niversary celebration his wife modern dancing, but had earn- Ruth went to Albuquerque, a bomb.

Mild-mannered chemist, He

admitted serving as courier

for the spy ring. His sen-

tence was 30 years.

OTHER PERSONS IN THE DRAMA

Greenglass

Ex-Army, sergeant and

brother of Ethel Rosenberg.

He confessed to stealing

atom secrets, got 15 years.

the bomb worked

hundred miles south from Los Alamos, to spend a week-end with him in an hotel. On November evening in 1944. strolling through the outskirts working there, who the of the city near Rio Grande, she said something that made her husband's jaw drop, Julius Rosenberg had just told her, she said, that what David was working on was an atomic

And he had also told her he had "finally got to a point where he was doing what he wanted to do all along—giving information to the Soviet Union."

He thought Russin, as a fighting ally, should not be deprived of American-British ntomic secrets and he warned Greenglass to find out all he digree of security freedom they could and pass it on.

David, "frightened and wor-ried," said he would not do it. But through the night he kept thinking it all out.

how he put it: he would spy for Julius.

He started right away. Over stream of great secrets - how and over he repeated to his the bomb's "trigger" worked.

This sketch is the atomic bomb according to Greenglass. The detenators, fired by a single switch, caused an "implosion," opposite of an explosion. compressed ... t h e This plutonium to form a mass large enough to explode. The cores, collapsed by the compressed beryllium released neutrons. (An atomic explosion happens when a neutron splits an atom, which releases more

gest scientists really were hind their phoney names, how the place was laid out , and camouflaged. She memorised it all and cross-section of the bomb, and

neutrons....)

took-it-back-in-her-head to he covered a dozen sheets of Julius in New York. Greenglass returned behind his guarded gates to "snoop around," listen "very avidly" to every conversation he could and reptitiously" ask questions-especially of the men with the white badges.

Scientists at Los Alamos wore different-coloured badges, red, blue, white, to mark the enjoyed, and a white badge meant, the wearer could go

By the following January, when he went to New York on "I consulted with memories leave, his head was stored with and voices in my mind," was stuff he had pumped or heard Next morning he told Ruth tists. Julius called on him and he would spy for Julius.

from those unsuspecting scientists. Julius called on him and he told Julius the first of his

He reconstruc -. "This," said Julius, ted what he had good. memorised and Ethel Rosenberg brought out drew rough a portable typewriter, set it up sketches of on a bridge table in the living moulds for "high room and—with others correctexplosive lenses." ing the grammatical faults of

SECELE.

A DES

explosive lons,"

of betrayal was carried through

in a kitchen and a living room.

In New York on another of

Julius had already given him

a general description of "the

But that was the first type, the

material." He hurried round

to Rosenberg's home with them.

bomb" as he knew

glass's prize was the

proved" Nagasaki bomb.

It was in September, 1945.

atom bomb."

Back in New

PLUTONIUM SPHERE

GOLD-PLATED

CONES

The moulds Greenglass's own notes - prowere made right duced a fair copy for Julius to there in his own pass on to the Russlans. They burned and were taken notes in a frying pan and away to 'a flushed the ashes down the laboratory at a drain of the kitchen sink.

remote site The bomb, as Greenglass where they were described and drew it, was a used to ease ex- highly technical business but plosive, needed the essence of it was that infor experimental stead of exploding - throwing its force outward-it exerted. It inwardly-by "implosion."

They were . A complex mechanism of concentric spheres surrounded by a network of 36 lenses, each explained. with a pair of detonators, was High explosive the "trigger." A single switch let off all at once to release the the mould, "took power of plutonium and berylon the shape of lium at the heart of the sphere. the mould, and It was about five o'clock the mould was when the bomb formula was removed, and you had a high

CONSPIRACY

Julius Rosenberg wanted more still. When Greenglass handed got his discharge shortly (ho over more draw- suggested) why shouldn't he ings and details stay at Los Alamos, get a job Harry Gold in the plant as a civilian, and paid him "continue to give informadollars tion"?

Greenglass had had Now atom bombs dropped on enough. "I would like to leave Hiroshima and Nagasaki. With- the place,' he replied. "I in a month the supreme action would like to come home. He did-the next February-

and set up a little engineering business with Julius. Chatting in their own machine-shop. Rosenberg offered to provide Greenglass's furloughs. Rosen- Russian money for him to carry berg called on him so carly as out college studies in atomic to drag him from his bed. "I physics. The conspiracy, it was think," said David, "I have a clear to "Dave," was still gopretty good description of the ing on and Rosenberg was still at the heart of it-the conspiracy that explained something President Truman was still puzzling about in the White House.

Why, when he was at Potsone that had blown Hiroshima dam with Churchill the year wife how many people were into radio active rubble. Green- before and told Stalln of America's sensational new bomb (Truman wondered) did Stalin show such little surprise?

TORN FOOD PACKET

PARIS NEWSLETTER from SAM WHITE

"descriptive

Lamiel favourite

CIXTY-FOUR-YEAR-OLD back-bencher who is today France's Prime Minister, has upset the betting in what has become known as "The Presidential Stakes."

By this December M. Vincent Auriol ends his seven-year-term as President of the Republic, and the race to succeed him in this £40,000 a year job is already speeding up. Half a dozen politicians, including Foreign Minister Bidault and ex-Premiers Pinay and Queille, are actively lobbying for the post. Voting takes place at a joint ression of both Houses of Parliament.

Now Laniel has entered the lists-and he is making no secret of his ambitions or of his optimism regarding his chances. praised him. Not so M. Mauriac. He has already announced that He charged Juln with "Suphe regards his Government as "transitional"-and there were ers backed by sordid French few who heard that word in economic interests."

Parliament who did not inter
pret it as an indication that Legion of Honour: Maurice M. Laniel hopes that it is transitional to a graceful gilde into the Elysco Palaco.

Laniel will make it. He has these advantages over his rivals: a magnificently rugged presence and ox-like constitution, a splendid Resistance record, the solid family background of a country squire, and above all, due to his lock of front; rank political experience, a chappy lack of chemics.

prospered steadily; today

Paris. Laniel is one of the wealthiest MPs in the French Parliament. The bulk of his fortune comes bluff, jovial Joseph from a company manufacturing the little-known agricultural implements://

MAURIAC'S WAR

A UTHOR Francols Mauriac is A waging a war on two fronts-one ogainst Markhal Juin and the other against his colleagues on the Council of the Legion of Honour, a body almost as exalted as the Privy

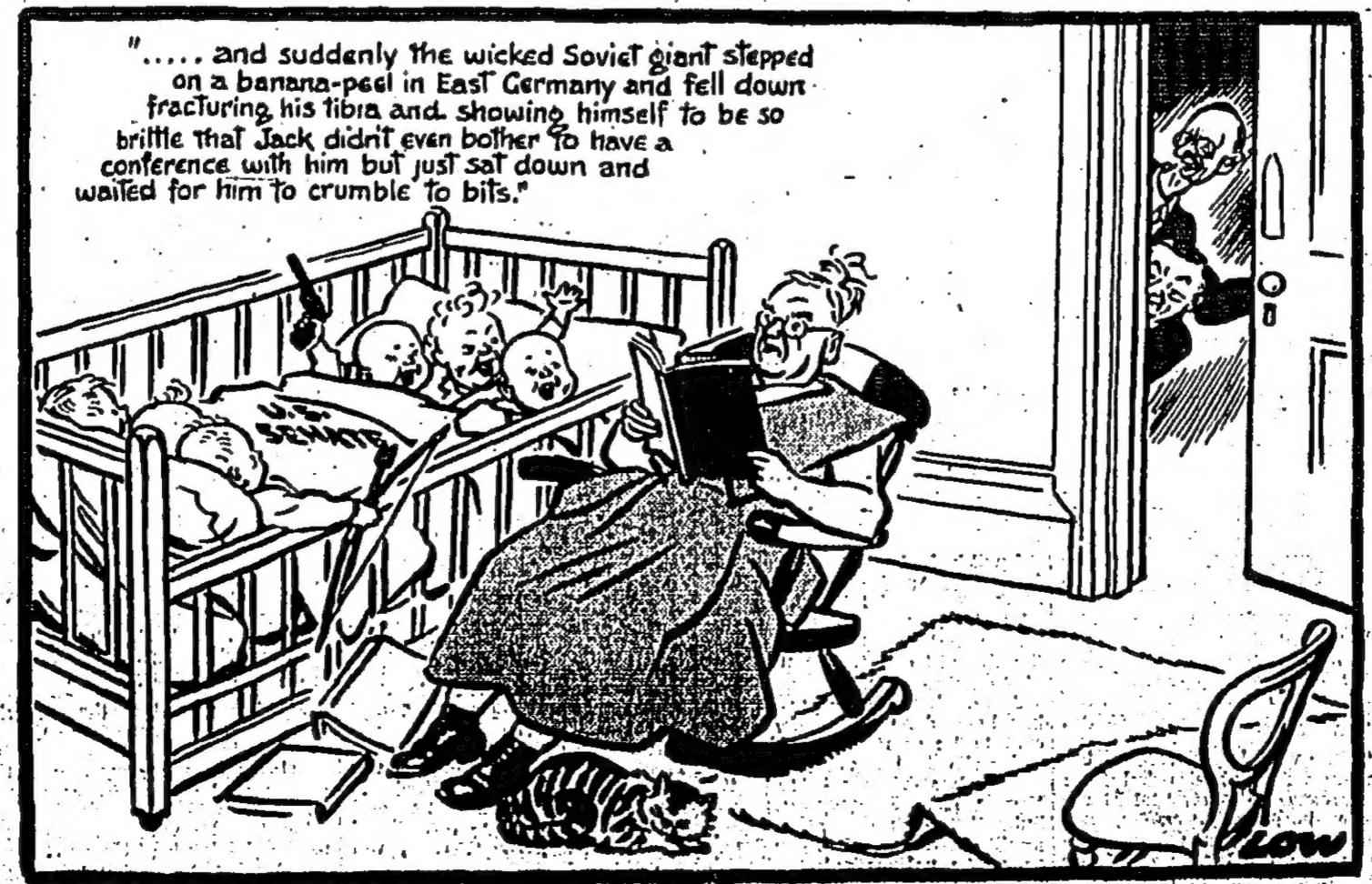
In a speech to the French Academy, Juin praised the Pasha of Marrakesh, a feudal, pro-French Moroccan ruler with a colourful private life, and attacked the Pasha's enemy, the Bey of Tunis, whose policy is increasingly Nationalist. The Pasha was in the public

gallery during Juin's speech, and cheered wildly as Julia porting insatiable, feudal pow-

As for the Council of the Legion of Honour: Maurine has resigned as a protest against the scemingly lenient sentence of five years' imprisonment on a French officer who beat a prisoner to death in Indo-China.

ELEPHANT trainer Jean Fry fession: Very simple. I was n flea trainer but my sight was

night club proprietor, who of champeone: You have been the family fortunes have guilty of sullying the honour of



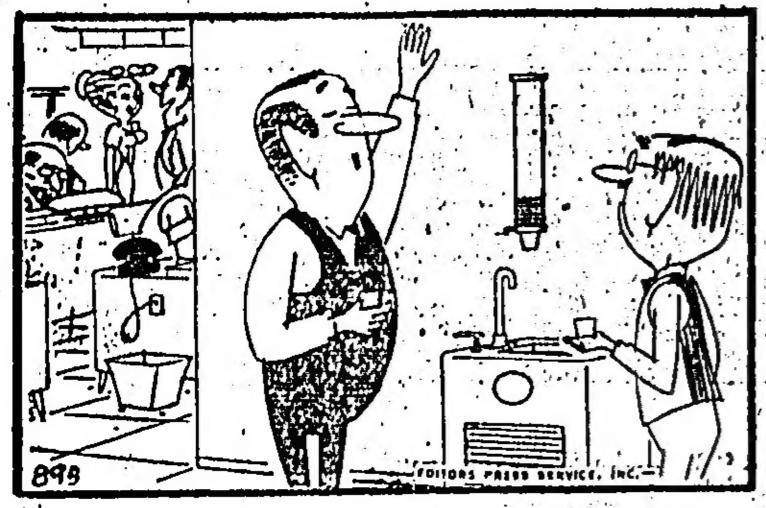
OVER A 1000 TESTED RECIPES Frances Dale's ENJOYABLE COOKERY Outstanding in Presentation, Ideas and Value

The aim of this new Daily Express Cookery Book has been to design palatable and nourishing meals for every taste and occasion, and to produce them at a minimum of cost. Whether a quick snack, family meal or special dinner is required, this book has the appropriate recipes with cooking instructions simply explained.

Specialised chapters on invalid cooking, Chinese cooking, old-time recipes, slimming diets and etiquette.

Ten full-colour plates, more than 70 other illustrations.

HONGKONG AND KOWLOON



"It was a pretty dull convention. The judge let us all off with suspended sentences."

CROSSWORD

1: Rail coots no child loves. (6, 8)
8. Auclent, of Peru. (4)
9. See 25 Down. (4)
11. There's a famous one at

13. Look what the tide brings in 1 (4) 14. Ventment in a halberd, (3)

1. Found in comic or all papers.

4. Much of 11 Across. (3)
5. "Rose — city, half as old as time." (3)

6. Heavenly glant. (6)
7. Allow, a fault at tennis. (3)
10. Medicine found in pods. (6)
12. Consorts on watch chains? (7)

25. Where P Across is spoken. (4)

YLIVIOSPA CEREALAIR FRESHEGGS

I DON'T SEE

HOW ANYONE

CAN KEEP

HIS FEET

WARM IN

CHESS PROBLEM

By P. OVERKAMP

Black, 7 pieces.

White, 9 pieces.

Solution to yesterday's

I, Kt-B4, any; 2, Q, R, B, or Kt

WHAT'S HER LINE?

RUTH G. INNES

Re-arrange the letters to spell her occupation.

(Solution on Page 10)

White to play: mate in two.

THOSE

THINGS

2. I renail an anagram, (7)

3. Shoemaker social pest. (4)

18. A Norse capital. (4)
17. Stream. (anag.). (6)
18. Bicycle for two partner. (5)

2. Skin changes, (4)

20. Heap. (5)

book. (3)

SOLUTION

TO CHECK

PUZZLE

THESE

ARE

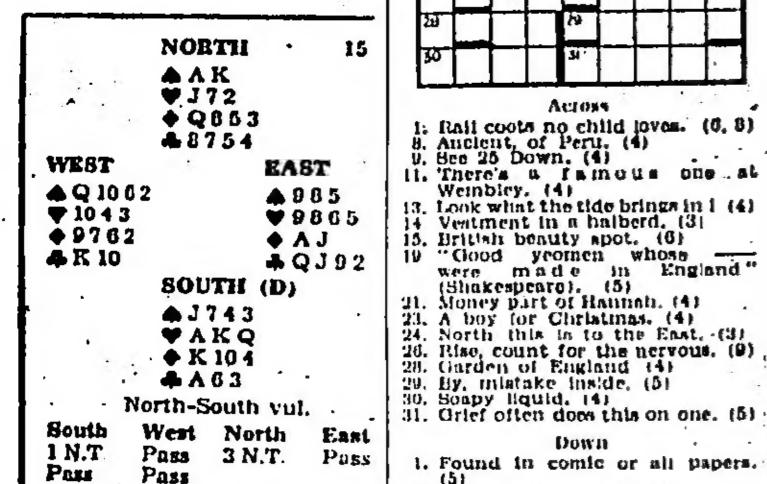
SNOW

SHOES!

Weinbley, (4)

COBY BRIDGE

Unusual Play Is Game Stimulant



By OSWALD JACOBY

Opening lead-2

THE bidding was perfectly normal in today's hand, but South was not especially hopeful about his contract. He could count on winning two spades, three hearts, and probably only one club. It looked as though his contract depended on winning three diamond tricks.

West opened the deuce of spades, and dummy won with the king. South hopefully led low diamond from the dummy, and East stepped up with the acc.

This unusual play stimulated South into serious thought. East was too good a player to throw awny his acc of diamonds on a small card unless he couldn't help himself. South knew that the diamond suit was hopeless if East started with a singleton ace of diamonds; but there was a chance if East had only the doubleton ace-Jack,

With this thought in mind, South carefully dropped the ten i of diamonds under East's acc. East promptly returned a spade to dummy's ace, and declarer led-another-low-diamond-from dummy to his own king.

The fall of the jack of diamonds from the East hand was exactly what South had been hoping for. Now he could lead the carefully preserved four of diamonds and win a finesse in dummy with the eight of diamonds. This left him in position to cash dummy's queen of dlamends, after which it was easy to fulfil the contract.

South would have gone down if he had failed to diseard the ten of diamonds. He could win the second round of diamonds with his king but would then have to win the third diamond with his ten. There would be no way to reach dummy's queen of diamonds, since to overtake the ten with dummy's queen would merely establish West's

South might still manage to make his contract if West fell asleep. South could cash the three top hearts and lay down the ace of clubs, 'An alert West would promptly drop the king of clubs in order to avoid a throw-in, but if West carefully kept his king he would be forced to win the next club and surrender the game-going trick to dummy's queen of diamonds or to South's jack of spades.

V&CARD Senses

Q-With both sides vulnerable, the bidding has been: South West North 1 Spade 2 Dmds. Pass_ 3 Dmds.

You, South, hold: Spade 8, Hearts 7-5, Diamonds A-Q-J-10-6-3, Clubs K-Q-4-2. What do you do?

A-Bid four diamonds. Your pariner needs the king of diamonds, the acc of clubs, and a high heart to give you some reasonable play for game. He will accept your invitation if he has these high cards.

TODAY'S QUESTION

The bidding is the same as in the question just answered. You, South, hold: Spade 8, Hearts 7-5. Diamonds A-Q-J-10-0-3, Clubs A-Q-J-2. What

Answer Tomorrow

WOMANSENSE



Twenty - seven - year - old Elleen Wright is staying in London while taking the course. Her home town is Burton-on-Trent.

parents, battle on. They joint coming-out parties. They make one dress' suffice where three did before. And now they take another step in facing the social changes which make it so difficult to làunch a girl towards a top-class marriage in 1955.

Debutantes are taking special Brides' Courses in housework and cookery at a newly-opened school in Mayfair.

For most 1953 debutantes when they get married can no longer roly on commanding a battallon of curtsving servants—at least for the first few years. One of this year's debutantes. 17-year-old Miss Monlea Smyth, daughter of a Harley Street surgeon. So on to the social whirliging she steps in the approved fashion: parties. dances till three in the morning. But only a few hours later the is on her way to Mount Street to learn what to do when the whirli-

CHARM with outlets. BEAUTY . . . with baked potators. GROOMING ... with goosa-

By JOHN

Rig has fun down, and realls head of the new school. The special Brides Course takes three months. Cookery, house-wifery, laundrywork, and needle-This includes maintenance of furniture and fabrics, care clothes, personal and household sewing, the cooking of complete

meals, pastrymaking. fruit bottling.

But not all the 18 pupils taking



Each morning the girls prepare and cook a complete meal. It has to be tasty . : . 'it's

this course-Miss Monica Smyth among them—are engaged yet. For some the instruction is the top icing on an already expensive educational cake. Miss Smyth has just left finishing school in Switzerland. Now her parents are paying 50 guineas for this special course.

No doubt like other parents, they hope to see a good return for their money. Because cooktng, housecraft—even washing-up—have, as never before, become valuable assets for the marriage stakes in the top social

In the morning the girls pre-Then they sit down and eat it. SAMPLE : MENU : . Gnocchi Parisienne and Mornay Sauce Viennoise Pudding and Carame

Heartines

surrounded by a wealth of kitchen equipment which would strain the most affluent husband's nurse to provide, the white-overalled girls dip thermometers into sauce, crack eggs with the abandon of Mrs.
Becton in her best form, and
peer into hot ovens with the aligirls-together heartiness and
laughter of the top form at St. Trinian's.

Debutante Monica Smyth But Miss Rodgers, the principal, maintains: "It's very pleasant to teach them, because they're all here with a sensible, prac-

tical motive." One girl who certainly posseases that kind of motive is 29-year-old Miss Jane Segar from Putney. She marries a young solicitor next month-only a week after the course ends.

She paused

Another is 21-year-old former debutante Miss Bally Tong from Gravesend. She has been an art atudent, and a riding instructress in North Wales. She is being married in August; will take over a share in her in-laws house at Bishop's Stortford. "This will come in very useful." she says, pausing from knocking up the fringe of a gooseberry pie. And 27-year-old Miss Elleen Wright has come up specially from Burton-on-Trent to stay in London while she is taking the

And how are the girls doing at this strange, unfamiliar art? From the tempting look of the tuble at 1230 it seems as if their prospective husbands will not have to dine persistently at their

And when in later years the girls are able to all back and ring for dinner, it will be so valuable for them to know exactly what has gone into the Gnocchi Parisienne and Mornay Sauce.



Former debutante, 21-year-old Sally Tong, from Gravesend, has a few minutes of her lunch-break left. But Sally, who is to be married in August, is not wasting any time-her magazine article is headed. What: blakes. a Home Happy and Efficient?

After her wedding Sally will take over a share of her in-laws' house at Bishop's Stortford. Before attending school she was an art student; then a riding instructress in North Wales,

--TUESDAY,-JULY-14-----

it. Kindly and sympathetic to- to enter the Church. ward all, you are perhaps can look at it this way: a material success by utilising your talents the busiling competitive can bring you the material wealth urban centres only confuses

progress. Find a way around it difference of opinion, try to be and you can win a clear-cut vic- the peace-maker. Henew their dentist us they grow older and

LEO (July 24-Aug. 23)-Even without asking, an influential favour which will further your

VIRGO (Aug. 24-Sept. 23)— A good day for buying. Get those

LIBRA (Sept. 24-Oct. 23)he sure that you know how much you can do and don't attempt to take on more than you can handle 80'ORPIO (Oct; 14-Nov. 22)-

Pethaps changing your plans so that you can help snother will bring increased pleasure to both of SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. 22)— Patience and fact are the methods teeth of the gums cheerfully pay. They walked and they walked they floated with the little it looks to an elephant!"

getting, an important job done.

Colonel UP and Mr. DOWN...by Walter

PORN, today, you are a natural in personal ambition. But if someleader but there is a possibili- one clae supplies the motivation, ty that you have not been given you have the energy to make good. the opportunities which will give The arts, the sciences and the full play to your possibilities. If professions are the fields in which your environment appears too re- you will be happlest. There is a stricting, then you should do every- spiritual streak in your pature, as ages of 15 and 19 are most thing within your power to change well, which might even lead you in need of dental fillings

You women have definite homemuch inclined to make sacrifices. You women have definite home-for those you love. Learn to making talents and know how to force issues which will bring im- make a home beautiful as well as mediate success to yourself. You comfortable. You will probably be happiest living in the country, for which can, in turn, give you the and makes you unhappy. Your in- teeth than they had in earlier power to bring happiness to those fultions are keen. Learn to follow them. You also have a wonderful renne of humour. Cultivate it more! store for tomorrow, select your carlier years,

give you an added incentive to birthday star and read the corres-forge ahead. It could almost be pending paragraph. Let your birthsaid that you are totally lacking day star, be your daily guide.

WEDNESDAY, JULY 15

CANCER (June 22-July 21)- CAPRICORN (Dec. 21-Jan. 20)- the dentist, are the more in-Never let an obstacle hinder your If two close friends have had a clined to neglect visits to the

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 18)-This is a fine, progressive day. A executive can grant an important good time to try out those new scared of the dentist as to avoid ideas you may have been experimenting with.

Labour-saving devices will be usenew things you have been plan- ful. They can cut short your work ning to make your home more and help you achieve your goal ARIES (Mar. 21-Apr. 20)-

Much better to use diplomacy tionn gaining your objective at this time. anyone with plans which must go

This is a week for serious work, by which you will reach your goel, several hundred dollars for a Don't let anything interfere with Loud blustering will only further several hundred dollars for a

Don't Neglect Child's Teeth

By C.-C. MYERS, Ph.D.

ACCORDING to the American Dental Association, youtha between the in need of dental fillings, I having an average of five name, idea, 'We'll be able to go decayed teeth.

explanation of why young adolescents have more decaying invisible." years. One way of prevention would seem to be constant, regu-To find what the stars have in lar dental care then and in the

Children whose parents hav not succeeded from the time these children were very young to win their co-operation with speciacles. more independent of parental control and 'persuasion. there are plenty of adults still so him indefinitely till there an emergency or they are about PISCES (Feb. 20-Mar. 20)- to lose most or all their teeth

Artificial Teeth

Some youths and adults are asked Kinari. Her brother was encouraged in their childish stanting to push his way through avoldance of the dentist by the the brown grace. knowledge that they can finally TAURUS (Apr. 21-May 21)- have a lot of their teeth yanked "Let's climb to the top of the out at once and replaced by table. It's standing over there by forward now. Buck to your artificial teeth which look well.

> set of artificial teeth. As you con see, your conscientious dentist, every time he labours hard to save a natural tooth for your or your child, chooses to decrease substantially his carn-lags, whereas he could multiply them easily if he would compromise with his conscience. And he may often have to choose the cithical way over the patient's

Try to choose a dentiat for your child who will win his confidence end co-operation. Assure your dentist of your willingness to pay him for any extra time for such secomplishment. Try so to cultivate in your child self-reliance, responsibility and cooperation with the doctlet that by the time he is eight or ten he will tie making and keeping his bwa doctal applications.

Being Very Tiny Can Be Fun

-You Can Float Through the Air on a Dust Speck-

By MAX TRELL

TT was Knarf's, the shadow-· boy with the ...turned-about all over the house and no one will see us," he said to his sister There seems to be no adequate Hanid. "It will be like being,

> So he and Hanld made themselves smaller than they had ever made themselves before. They made themselves smaller than the head of a pin, smaller than the dot over an "i". They were so small that you could hardly see them even with a pair of

Looked Like A Meadow

How curious everything looked the moment they became small. They were standing on the brown rug which covered the floor of the playroom. Instantly it seemed to spread out all around them, as far as they could see, like a vast meadow in which tall brown grass was growing.

Now and then they had to climb

over a fallen penell which looked. like a yellow log of wood, or a rubber band which looked like a rubber tyre. They came upon a white button which had fallen off a shirt and which kept crying in a low voice: "Here I am....here am. Please, somebody, find

Must Remember Button

'We'll have to remember that lost button when we make ourselves big again," Hanid said as they went on. At length they reached the

table. At first it didn't look like a table at all. The legs were four enormous trees which rose up, up, up. They were so wide and smooth and round that if shadows. to get their arms around them.

But they managed to climb to the top of the table after all. Do you know how they ... did it? small enough to be carried up Knarf suddenly noticed a number, and down on dancing specks of "Where are you going?" Hanid of little saucers floating up and down in the sunshine.

Away They Floated

Knorf selzed one of them and

The shadows climbed over a pencil that looked big as a lor. saucers, up to the celling and gently down to the top of

And when Knarf and Hanid was impossible for the two tiny got tired of playing on top of the table, they seized two of the little saucers and came sailing down again.

How wonderful it felt to be

the table.

"I never knew," said Hanid to These saucers were speaks of her brother, "that everything could look so different just because we made ourselves small.

This is how it must look to a

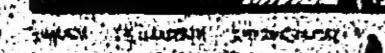
Rupert and the Bad Dog-23





Another new "Adventure"-

> RUPERT and the BOY PIRATE

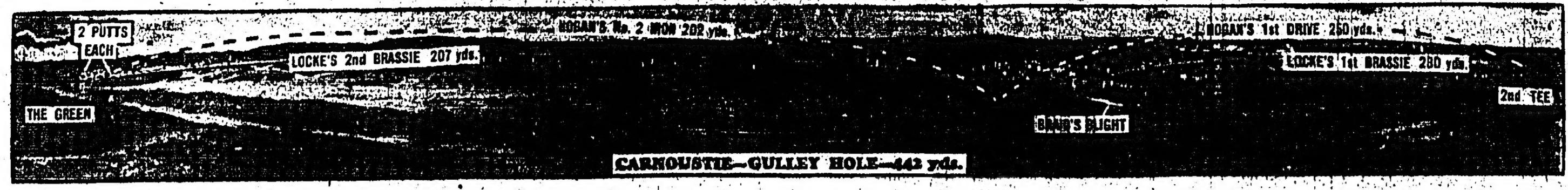




course,") he musters. That is so on searching for Rosslie." The where I caught up with lock." He bank is steep, so that he had to runs steep, so that he had to search carefully before deciding them. Yes, there's that dark which is the best way down.

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

Here is how Ben Hogan and Bobby Locke tackled the dreaded sepond hole at Carnoustie—a hole menaced on all sides by hillocks, gorse bushes and bunkers.



ROUNDABOUT **SPORTS**

THE WAY

Says DAVID JACK

Marathon matches in lawn tennis - remember the Drobny-Patty epic at Wimbledon?—may be on the way out.

That is the opinion of Colonel John Legg, Britain's leading tournament referee and the man responsible for the smooth organisation behind the Wimbledon Championships.

motehes drag on they become superior player. merely endurance tests and it becomes a survival of the fittest. In many cases the more skilful player is beaten—not by superior tennis, but by sheer staying! power." The remedy? Colonel Legg's plan is to stop a set at, poid scouts and substituting from Test cricket don't get to say, 8-8 and then play the best of

Squash and badminton had to introduce similar rules, and table lished former star players like tennis instituted a time limit Johnny Hill (Hull City), Albert football early next season.

"marathonitis." who collared the Wimbledon solid footing by forming an headlines, would listen to any Association of Soccer Scouts. reasonable offer to turn professional, although Kurt modestly tells me: "Why should Jack Kramer offer the a contract? am: just Kurt Nielsen -, and Iookin*z --* for l promoters are nomes?"

Forget it, Kurt, Having seen you blast Mulloy, Rosewall and Drobny off the cour! I refuse to list of popular tours for football side with those who put three clubs, but Guernsey and Jersey victories down to cramp, food clubs seldom pay return visits. poisoning, and a pulled muscle, That may be changed, next respectively.

UP IN: ARMS

in arms about the economy methods of several financiallyworried clubs. These clubs are Court match. I hope the gentlecutting costs by doing away with men who barred Sid Barnes unpaid "ensual tipsters." It is hear about young Lew's hobby.

Alarmed at the trend, estabwhen the sport suffered from Lindon (Cardiff City) and Bill Surprisingly, however, the

because many who would about setting things moving.

Says Colonel Legg: "When I say they were beaten by a jenjoyable Channel Islands trip

Soceer talent, seouts are up

a short-sighted policy.

scheme has been postponed benefit from it are apathetic

Close season jaunts to the Channel Islands are high on the season. Lincoln City, after an

Widespread Rain Interferes With

London, July 13. The widespread rain during the week-end affected not-only-the-Test-match-at-Manchester-today-but-all-the other first class fixtures.

All matches were interfered with at one time or another today and no play was possible at Colchester, be hanging by a thread in momentary lapse in allowing the he does, then the element of the banner of the IBC. Bradford and Nottingham.

start until 5 o'clock, but then Lancashire 92 for one. There Victor Murklen, the Leicester- was no play today owing to shire left arm slow bowler, rain. taking advantage of the raindamaged pitch, achieved the shire 160. Royal Air Force 168 first hat trick of his career in for six. There was no play todismissing the Derbyshire bats- day owing to the wicket being men, Alan Revill, Don Carr and flooded. Charles Elliott with the score at

Munden's hat trick is the was no play today owing to rain. sixth of the season, the others being performed by Jim Laker Worcestershire 139 (Oakman holiday so that he could run up chance. (Surrey) twice, John Fievell four for 36) and 169 for two (Worcestershire), Alec Bedser (Richardson not out 64, Kenyon terracing to strengthen (Surrey), and Kelth Dollery 53). (Warwickshire).

As a result of Munden's performance Derbyshire had lost four for 36). Gentleman of be fit and well for the start Nothing undermines their contheir first innings by the close of play in reply to Lelcestershire's total of 187.

Somerset's right arm medium paced bowler, Bertie Buse, who finished the Hampshire innings with an after ten spell of 5.2 overs in which he took three wickets for seven runs, , ended with his best figures at six for

Surrey seemed to be heading when, after declaring 239 ahead, they took five wickets for 49. Four of these fell to Peter

CLOSE OF PLAY SCORES

The following were the close of play scores of first class cricket matches played today: At Gloucester: Gloucester-shire 217. Glamorgan 94 for two. There was no further play owing to rain.

The game at Ashby could not . At Colchester: Essex 164.

At Nottingham: Nottingham-

At Bradford: Middlesex 208. Yorkshire 139 for two. There At Worthing: Sussex 333.

At Belfast: Scotland , 154

At Portsmouth: Somerset 206 (Cannings five for 71) and 13 My happlest memory of this wicket. for one. Hampshire 180 (Rogers past Wimbledon fortnight is the 54. Buse six for 36),

186 for seven (Witherden not licking Sven Davidson (Swe- battle of wits. Do you, as the out 67). Surrey 302 for five den), who must be just about batsman, study the bowlers and declared (Fletcher 115, May Europe's No. 1, tennis player,

At Northampton: Northamp- Wilson would have fored had waiting your turn to bat you tonshire 359 for six declared he been driven to the ground should watch carefully how each wickshire 160 (Gardner 59, instead of standing for an hour the ball and how the field is future for boxing. Tribe five for 40) and no runs in a crowded tube train-and set.

At Ashby de la Zenchi him to the courts,

would like to entertain their hosts at Sincil Bank.

Spotted Australia's 'Lew Hoad taking eine-strips of a Centre Geoff Suddards, Bradford's

young full-back, is almost certain to be in First Division Middlesbrough, Preston North McCracken (Newcastle United) End and, of course, Sunderland Kurt Nielsen, the great Dane hope to put their business on a are interested - but I'm told that Suddards will probably join Sheffield Wednesday.

> Australia's professional tennis ace Dinny Palls plans to come to England next month for the Slazenger Professional Tournament in Scarborough. Meanwhile. Dinny is doing, a four months' coaching job on the Italian Davis Cup squad.

Rugby League clubs clamouring -Welshman Billy Boston, -played for Cardiff Internationals | butsmen, who ask how they can | leg-break, googly or top-spinner RU XV before joining RASC Boston, stationed. Catterick, still has 14 months to serve. Then Leeds, Warrington and Leigh will make bids, but I'm told Wigan are favourites.

NO LACK OF COURAGE Whatever charges may be levelled at the Football Association on a private fight to subdue them: bowler, but accusionally he used London could not hope tion, there is no lack of courage | Players must train themselves to to bowl a much faster ball. in naming England's internation- concentrate whether butting, Instead of the usual grip for a al opponents. First we tackled bowling or fielding if they wish spinner he used to hold the ball acknowledged European Cham- to attain even moderate success, with a finger each side of the plons Austria twice in a season, This applies with greater force seam for the faster one. then came the unsuccessful sortie | the higher the class of cricket. to play World Champions I Champions Hungary are due at cricket like Hobbs, Bradman, with a quick wave of the hand

Looks as if that unbeaten them had, or have, great powers or so. My contention is that if collapsed against Austria-will miniature form of warfare a should a wideawake baisman. If November,

Vie Seixas would like it to be known that he is of Portuguese descent—thus the unusual surname. Says Vie: "Don't start calling me a Greek-you might have Joe McCarthy on my tail." ball.

Don't be too hasty in writing off Hull City's international centre half-back Neil Franklin. After being out of action last season with a knee injury, hardly a ball beats the bat and Franklin delayed his summer there is no suggestion of a and down the Boothferry Park froublesome knee.

Lutest report from Hull (Bowden five for 58, Boucher We feel certain Franklin will comfort to the toiling bowiers. of next season."

- HAPPIEST MEMORY

At Blackheath: Kent 63 and schoolboy Bobby Wilson nearly bowler resolves itself into p then queueing for a bus to take i

golf—the second on the championship course at Carnoustie, known as The Gulley. Locals call it "an ap-

There you see one of

the most feared holes in

petiser." If you can digest it in 4 you're on the way to a decent score. What's to prevent a 4?

Note the Braid's Blight bunker...some 240 vards from the tee. That's about peak carry for a good golfer. So a good drive is apt to land you in a bunker.

"Unfair....it penalises the decent golfer," declare

advantages.

got the better of them. 13

batsmon to such a state of im-

potence they can hardly make a

a fatal stroke or a dropped catch.

STUMPER'S TASK

you play in, do remember to

keep your mind fixed on every

different players. The player

who has the toughest job of con-

centration is the wicketkeeper.

Imagine a five-day match on a

perfect wicket when all day long

Suddenly and inevitably that

chance comes. If it is missed

you may attribute it to monotony

(idence or disheartens them so

much as missed chances at the

CRICKET

CONCENTRATION

CAN CONOUER

NERVES

N.W.D. YARDLEY

Intelligent and experienced players in all classes of

To achieve consistent success in cricket you need not

It is not always easy to be He may be a slow bowler with

calm in moments of tension and I an assortment of spin, but what

have the utmost sympathy with matters to you is to spot whether

those of my readers, particularly that one particular ball is o

conquer nerves which are upt to and then place yourself correctly

coming nerves except by carrying | Verity was a slow left-arm

outstanding records in Test keeper, would notice this and

swingers.

attention to wander may mean surprise has gone.

WATCH THE BOWLER

Do you for instance watch how

Immediately he started to run

This nervousness reduces stroke.

temperament, keen concentration and an alert mind.

some. That famous pld Scots golfer James Braid, who "planted" his bunker smack in the middle of the fairway, once said: "It's easy man....tae a guid golfer.".

Bobby Locke was playing as the above picture was taken. Note his lengths, his club, how he escaped the James Braid

bunker. The dotted line tells you how Ben Hogan played the hole. His second shot carried him ten yards BEYOND the pin. Locke's second fell-five yards SHORT of the hole.

BUREAU

-- (London Express Service)

Two" Met At Cannes Discuss The Future Turpin In The U.S.

George Middleton, a fight manager who used to sell groceries, flew to the South of France last week-end to see Jack Solomons, an oracle who still sells fish. They talked shop on the beach at Cannes, but not about biscuits or herrings.

By GEORGE WHITING

For Middleton is manager to Randolph Turpin, and his immediate aim in life is to exact as much money as possible for his client's proposed pugilistic argument with a Portuguese-Swedish Hawaiian called Carl "Bobo" Olson-a balding young man who blesses the day he gave up the idea of being a Honoluly jockey.

where? And when? And for dainty dish before Turpin:

swers until the Cannes conver- lected from filmgoers, TV sations are over.

NOTHING SIGNED

Despite reports to the contrary nothing-repeat nothinghas been signed by either party for the Turpin-Olson fight. For to put it as mildly as possible, and Turpin could come home Mr Olson and his manager, with accumulated receipts of one Sid Flaherty, are being £50,000. awkward.

cricket do some incredibly rash and stupid things with Within 12 hours of Turpin but and ball, or as captains, and often throw away obvious beating Charles Humez of France in a mild conversation piece in London last month, the International Boxing Club only a sound technique' but, equally important, the right of New York had its negotiator-Markson, in-chief. Harry rustling dollar bills under Randolph's unbattered nose.

For fighting Olson in New York on August 25, said Markson, his corporation would pay Turpin 30 per cent of the attondance cake, plus icing from to detend or to play a forcing 3-D film rights, plus marzipan from theatre TV.

A rival offer from San Fronelsco was waived aside by decent stroke in the first few the bowler is holding the ball as Markson as of no account. Prohe runs up to bowl? Most of moter. Solomons, sighing There is no means of over- you may remember that Hedley gretfully at the perfidy of Entertainment Tax, opined

HOLIDAY CAMP

it was announced, would sail to big hall at Earls Court." New York in the Queen Eliza-Look at those players with up Arthur Wood, the wicketbeth on July 29. He would train at Grossinger's millionaire holiday camp in the Catskills, -Wembley-on-November-25,--- Sutcliffe-and-Hutton.- All-of sign-to the slips-to retreat a yard which are labelled mountains, but look like Surrey with a home record - which nearly of concentration. For in this a wicketkeeper can spot this so fringe on top. Moreover, he would be fighting Olson under

These unliateral arrangements Do you watch a fast bowler's may still stand. Nevertheless, body action? From it you can it must be reported that San deduce whether he is trying to Francisco has suddenly declared Whatever the grade of cricket bowl in-swingers or out- itself back in the bidding.

Rancher Jack Beynon, Welsh-In the field keep watching and born, and a promoter in thinking. Strategic field-setting Golden City for 23 years, Let us examine how this affects harasses the batsman. Each in- me he visited manager Middledividual can move slightly for ton last week-and a certain batsman-don't expect mighty big money. your captain to possess all eleven | Olson, he declares, has

brains on the side. Use yours agreed on terms with New York, and has given no indica-

Turpin and Olson are listed | tion of wishing to do so. With | to fight for the Middleweight that in mind, the Frisco people Mr Olson about this. Mean-Championship of the world. But empowered Beynon to set this while ... are there any offers A guarantee of £20,000 These are £50,000 questions, with an option of 30 per cent and we shall not know the an- of everything that can be col-

viewers, and fight-watchers at the 80,000-capacity Keyser

Park. £100,000 GATE

The "gate" alone, says Beynon would replize £ 100,000,

Rancher Beynon points (ou that, such is their yearning for Turpin, the San Franciscans would even ask the California turf, the King George VI Commission to appoint a British' judge.

Middleton, adds Beynon, hus promised him an answer in "a few days."

ANY OFFERS?

San Francisco. All they give Wilwyn were quoted for the away its promises. Turpin will from France and one each from fight in New York. It he italy and Ireland.
doesn't VII put the fight on my: Pinza, supported to win £6, seif on September 29, in the 000, was the heaviest backed.

tee shot on the third hole, Old Course, Fanling, on Chamler, 25 to 1 Alberian. Saturday afternoon whilst Slinet, Vamos and Pharel 33 to playing in a four-ball, event being duly celebrated later in the Clubhouse.

The best Medal Scores retarned during the week-und were the following:---New Course, F. J. Brockbank, 91-24=nett 67; W. E. Hines. 79-8=nett 71.

Old Course D. Shaw, 82-12=nett 70: S. S. Gordon. 79-8=nett 71: R.G.L. Ollphant, 62-10 mett 72; Y. T. Tsoong, 84-22=nett 72.

DEEP WATER BAY

Contestants in the Deep Water Hay mixed foursomes competition are reminded that all first round matches should be played on or before Sunday, July Results of first round matches played up to date pro as follows:-

beat Mr and Mrs J. M. Heazley bodies and the European Boxing | 3/2, Mr. and Mrs. L. H. Robin-

en boxing since it should prevent manipulation of titles and
bypassing of feared challengers.

The chief throat to such
unity always has been local
pride or on a large scale.
Commission and the New York
Commission and the NBA often
syste at sympts points because
Chiese in NRA syrring on
Sign Cork City ways tying on
Sign Cork City ways tying for
Sign Back of Sign Core

. Maybe fornebody should tell for Turpin v. Olson on Ice? -(London Express Service)

Sir Victor Owns All The Favourites

London, July 18. Callovers on two future big events of the British and Queen Elizabeth Stakes at Ascot next Saturday and the Stewards' Cup to be run at Goodwood on July 28 were held at the Victoria

Club here tonight. Seeking to be appraised of Mr. Prominent British sportsman Solomons's views on these Sir Victor Sassoon owns both goings-on, I telephoned the horses nominated as favourites beach. And Mr Solomons gave for each event. His Epsom Dorby me his views—succinctly, and winner Pinza was installed at with a touch of asperlty mot 7 40 A for the rich Arcot race wholly in keeping with the white his four-year-old Deuce holiday spirit of the Cote heads the market on Goodwood's six furiong sprint.

Only four English horses. Said he: "Take no notice of Pinza, Nearula, Zucchero, and 000, was the heaviest backed. There were only small amounts

> for the others. Betting on the Stewards' Cup was only light. Backers were doubtless holding back until the "final "acceptory are "known later ---this week,

CLOSING OFFERS Closing offers were: King George VI and Queen Elizabeth Stakes (114 miles, Ascot, Saturday July 18): 7 to 4 Pinza, 7 to 1 Neurula and Nuccio, 8 to 1 Zucchero, 100 to 7 Worden 11. 100 to 6 Wilwyn, 20 to 1 1 Damaka.

The Stewards' Cup (6 furlongs. Goodwood July 28): 100 to 9 Deuce, 100 to 7 King's Mistake, 100 to 8 Vintage, Byland and Eastern Imp. 18 to 1 Live Spirit, 20 to 1 Blood Test, Ellfin, Spring Day and Bebe Grande-Reuter.

Denmark And Belgium In

Paris, July 18. The Danish Davis Cup team today defeated France by four victories to one in the European Zone Davis Mr and Mrs J. C. Byington Cup tie, winning the last two Singles matches.

Denmark thus qualified 5/4, Mr and Mrs John Wal to enter the European Zono lost to Mr and Mrs R. Main final against Belgium, who

Brussels MATCH

Brussels July 13.

Belgium defeated Italy 3-2 in
the European Zone Davis Cup
semi-linal today by taking the
last two Singles matches.

Philippe Washer of Belgium bent Merlo of Italy by 6-2, 6-2, 6-4. In the concluding Singles match, Jackie Brichant of Beigium best Fautio Cardini of Italy by 6-2, 7-5, 4-6 and 2-7.

Beigium qualificit to meet Feance in the final of the Cardini of France of the qualificit.

Loader, who took nide for 28 in the first innings, but, Ted Witherden with, 47 not out began a spirited recovery. Surrey claimed the extra helf hour but without success, Kent finishing nt. 186 for seven.

The true learns forced to follow on met with varying fortunes. Without success five against Sussex that they made they work against Sussex in the true made for for two and were only 25 behalf at the closer, band, went in again 190 behalf without numbers of the world commissions and they work and members of the solution of the plant, went in against sussex in the true made the even surrey in the state of the plant, went in against sussex in the true made the even surrey in the state of the plant went in the various commissions.

A AMBY 46 as 24 and 190 behalf with the courts, with the surrough politically for the past year there has separately through politically with the post year there has seven the even started to the post year there has seven the even started to the post year there has separately through politically with the courts and the state of the post year there has seven the even started to the post year there has seven the wide after the post year there has seven the commissions. All of the state of the state commissions. All of the state of the s

BETTER FUTURE FOR BOXING

past Wimbledon fortnight is the stressed before, the sight of Finchloy's 17-year-old struggle between batsman and fanfare about it, but it is for rules, suspensions, feinstate schoolboy Bobby Wilson nearly bowler resolves itself into a second that the ments, etc. apparent that now, for the .. New York claimed its laws first time in history, there did not permit it to affiliate, and try to fathom their peculiarities is

governing bodies of boxing divisions. (Brookes not out 171). War- in a comfortable limousine, bowler is swinging or turning and it promises a better And there was very little co-

Surely it is going to make In America, boxing actually is Union and the British Boxing son beat Dr and Mrs T. K. Lien your run-making easier if you governed by each state Board of Control. in the first innings, but Ted Leicelsershire 187. Derbyshire That must have been worth have a pretty good idea of what separately through politically-

New York, July 18. | National Boxing Association,

effective co-operation so New York and the NBA I wonder how much better and intentions? Even while among the world's various cften were rivals, with

operation between the American

A GREAT CHANGE

CONGRATULATIONS,



Freddie Trueman, the Yorkshire fast bowler, receives the congratulations of the England captain, Len Hutton, at the Oval after his selection for England's team for the third Test at Manchester. But he was only 12th man in this much rain-disturbed match. Watching is England's hero of the second Test, Willie Watson. -Central Press Photo.

"HAROLD MAYES Talking Sport

"Bedser's Bunny"? This Should

Bedser's Bunny" they've dubbed him. That's what they are calling Arthur Morris, Australia's 31-year-old left-handed opening batsman with the fair wavy hair. How unjust the whole thing is to one of the nicest fellows Australia ever sent to England to play cricket, apart from his undoubted ability.

in Ashes games 15 times in all, few changes. and that is the reason, I suppose. why so many people have been prompted to make this season's they'll let the captain get on with shouldn't know the position he's

most deliberate mistake. of it all, as I have been doing. and you'll see that there's just in the middle decreased as the about as much justification for game proceeded, the fact that calling Morris a rabbit as there would be for applying a similar cularly irritating to spectators, batting tag to Len Hutton.

Since the New South Wates man became a Test regular in 1946-47 he has played 31 innings of the things for which Hutton against England. During that got the lash of the critics' whips time he's hit a double century, were matters for which he was 196, 182, four other centuries, and not solely responsible, and at eight half-centuries, and his best Manchester he should be left to at this moment stands at 64.

so long as he's doing his stuff I the game were repeated sug- to destroy the value of it all. don't think he'd mind if they gested that the lessons hadn't changed it to the little doggy been learned. in the window, the one with

the waggly tail! I know plenty of other batsfor an average of that kind in England-Australia games, Don't

DANCE-HALL TACTICS

far because of the Soccer-men's what to do.

Right. Arthur has been out to rearguard action at Lord's, and | I know there are times when big-hearted Alee from the Oval for obvious reasons there were alterations have to be made,

the job of using it as he thinks Just go into the pros and cons fit. Although the number of chalrman-skipper conferences out they took place at all was partiand from what I hear, it didn't exactly please the players.

I can't help feeling that some.

Many mistakes were made at

like to be anybody's "bunny" act by Willie Watson and Trevor on the leg stump. When position again they'd extract full piece, and I don't blame them.

the team for Old Trafford, their given set of circumstances, so task was the easiest it's been so that the fielders will know just

Britain From Fall Suffering In Gate Receipts

London, July 13.

Cycling, like most other British sports these days, has been suffering from a fall in gate receipts, but the recent visit of former World Amateur and Olympic Sprint Champion Enzo Sacchi who, in a whirlwind tour with Britain's own Reg Harris, took in the Isle of Man, the North, Midlands and South of England, has given "gates" a much needed boost.

The great success which attended the appearance in Britain of two of the world's top class amateur cyclists has brought with it an added problem for the promoters, holder; Mockridge, who's just however.

notoriously unpredictable not got substantial backing there Champion. weather against them-invest as is a big risk. And one can have much as £250 in a professional too much of a good thing." "circus" for an afternoon's good racing anti plenty of glamour to bring the crowds in?

should be. He says that although he brings down the admission charge amateurs are riding, the fans complain at the lack of interest provided at the meetings. (1994)

sionals seem to be the answer," events.—United Press. beach at Blackpooli

Dare they-with England's Dennis says. "But if you have

Or should they concentrate only one capacity crowd at Herne week throughout the year on amateurs who are cheaper Hill this season, for a trade- 5,000,000 people turn to some and also provide good racing sponsored show featuring pro- form of sport? the big names to Britain, is meeting, which included the track and field athleticativ some not sure what the answer British Women's Amateur Sprint form, 73,000 to badminton, 38,000

is suburban track by getting the big names to Britain, is best in the localed that it rack and field eithet is some for sure what the answer of sure what the answer of sure what the answer of the big names to Britain the answer of the suburban track by Britain some form, 73,000 to badminton, 38,000 to bask that almost only in the suburban track by Britain the lack of the suburban track by Britain the lack of the suburban track by Britain the lack of the suburban track by Britain to be sating details in the lack of the suburban track by Britain the lack of the suburban track and the l

but there's no earthly reason why, before the first over on Having picked the side, I hope the first day, every man expected to take.

If they get that straightened out Manchestor's middle may look more like a cricket field and a little less like a Tottenham Court-road dance hall with all its shuffling! And the skipper would then be able to get down to the job of taking his catches rather than worrying about someone else's,-

MORE EAGAR

Mistakes or not, there's no doubt that the intensely inbatting average against England stand or fall by his own decisions. teresting Lord's game has given cricket a very big fillip. While that's happening in the inter-Rabbit? I don't suppose Lord's. The fact that some of national sphere, however, there Arthur cares in the slightest; the errors committed early in are counties who are trying hard

Take Hampshire. They've aroused the ire of crowds in By this time I hope they will more than one of their away have been, because for all the games by the continued employglory of the final-day salvation ment of medium-paced bowling up running for the season very Bailey, I'd gamble that if the spectators rumble that this is Aussies got England into the same purely negative, they say their

I warn Hampshire that they give this kind of stuff to On thing I hope England's the Southampton and Bourne-When the England selectors cricket tacticians will work out mouth crowds in their home got down to the job of picking is the field placings for every games they'll be monning about falling gates.

> Why, not make this cricket a little more Eagar, Desmond, The "have-a-go" spirit of little Bill Edrich has worked wonders with Middlesex, and will probably win them the title.

It's worth copying, because all the counties can cash in on the Test match surge of interest if they give the public real enter-tainment—even if it isn't taxed

We've had Ashes struggles for a long time in cricket, Speedway followed suit. And now track cycling is to join in. The first cycling Test match is slated for Herne Hill London, on Saturday. July 25, when Reg Harris and Cyril Bardsley line up for England against Sid Patterson and Russell Mockridge, of Australia.

With a name like Bardsley shouldn't Cyril be a kangaroo? It's a very interesting line-up, for Harris has been four times World Sprint Champion and hopes to make it five this August; Patterson is world pursuit titlejoined the pald ranks, is a dual Olympic Champion, and Bardsley

HEADS IN THE BAND?

THE ECCENTRIC SPEEDMAN

"I Couldn't Care Less," Says Roger Bannister

WATERMAN

"No, no-anything but that," cried the melodrama heroine when threatened with death or dishonour.

But no Victorian actress ever gave vent to her feelings so plaintively na Britain's fastest miler 24-year-old Roger Bannister, when threatened with the topic of the four-minute mile.

long-sought record. But Ban- break records...

Everest; because, once climbed, faster and faster times. "But it is comething which

has captured imagination—and I suppose if it than anyone else-but to me, an hour every day; says: personally, it is of no importance."

Only 17 days ago at a minor athletics meeting at Motspur Park Bannister clocked his fastest time-4 min. 2 sec. which made him the fastest miler in the world (fastest was Gundar Haegg, min. 1.4 sec.). And-could be coincidence?-it was known that 21-year-old Wes Santee, a Kansas student, would be making an attempt on the record within a fow hours. Santee failed. He ran the

mile in 4 min, 7.6 sec. Bannister admits that Sando with his decision to run.
But he maintains that his
But hereaking effort was only
how I ran

So what do you make of this extraordinary young man who shuns what many people would consider a fine way to enduring athletic fame? The answer is: he is the exact reverse of most top-class athletes. Not hearty with his mind set entirely on games, but an articulate human being.

His mind is set on becoming a successful doctor. He is a medical student at St. Mary's Hospital. And he does not allow athletic training to interfere with studies. "I have passed all my examinations at the right times," he says.

In September he takes his finals. And he intends giving

When he is qualified he will probably give up athletics allogether. No doubt that will cause consternation in running circles,

LEAGUE TENNIS

The following are the results in Men's "C" Division tennis matches played off yesterday.

BKCC v. LRC

At the HKCC the home team bent the LRC 5-4. The following are the results, the home team and scores failures. Dorothy Tyler, veteran best G. P. Norton and J. W. Brain third at 5:3 and three 6-4; tost to Alers and Haalebos 4-6; competitors cleared 5:1. beat Rawlings and Riviere 6-3. G. Craig and D. A. Bacon beat Norton and Brain 6-4; beat Alers and D. J. Hill and B. Flexman lost to Norton and Brain 4-6; lost to Alors and Haalebos 2-6; lost to Rawlings and Riviere 4-6. KCC V BCAA

KCC lost to SCAA 4-5. Silva and E. Abbas (KCC) lost to Y. K. Wo and C. C. Yau 2-6 best E. C. Wong and P. F. Grose and P. Wood (KCC) lost to Wo and Yau 1-5; lost to Wong and Woo 1-6; lost to So and So 1-6. C. Allington and C. Soutens (KCC) is a former British Amateur beat Wo and Yau 5-3; beat Wong

CRC Y PORC the Post Office Recreation Club seat third place in the Long Jump the Post Office Recreation Club seat won by Jean Desforges at 18 Shine. The problem is rapidly approaching a crisis stage, sports and of watchers, but do you writers here seel There has been know that for at least once a seed of the content of

Speculation grows on the pos- for Bannister will still have race he was off to Snowdonia. sibility of his cracking this many years—left in which—to He reads a little—"the novels

Everest is conquered. But after sidered for the Olympics in the the top. a four-minute mile there re- following year. Bannister's re- The reason for his success? mains always the possibility of ply was that he considered Bannister cannot say. His phyhimself too young to be a sique is something to do with

He has been widely criticised kinds of physique are suitable for his training , methods. He for running-look at Wooderson. it has got to be done, I would has no trainer; does it all him- You must, of course, have the rather an Englishman should do self. He runs for about half self. He runs for about half will to run for pleasure." don't think it necessary to have a trainer; middle-distance

> not heavily, of course"; does about £30-£40 a year Court with former Oxford sochere every morning to the

medical school at Paddington. One of his main relaxations is mountaineering. The day he give up tomorrow-I wouldn't ran his 4:02.0 Mile, before he knew the official time of his

as they come out-but I haven't

nister's comment on the change is: "Quite frankly, I couldn't the career of not only one of the world's greatest runners—

His attitude is: "I regard the four-minute mile as a bugbear. As an achievement it is quite valueless."

"It can't be compared with Everest: because appear allegant that he would possibly he con
together records.

It will be the last move in the for this."

And how did Bannister set of on the road that has carried him to being a top-class run
troversial, unorthodox and ec
centric athletes. Back in 1947

he won a mile for Oxford ford in 1946, preferred rowing.

Then he began running, and immediately began his climb to that he would possibly be con- immediately began his climb to

> member of the Olympics team. It: he is a handsome, muscular 6 ft. 2 in. But he says: "All Does he enjoy it, then, "Yes,"

> rays Bannister. And what does he get out of running is quite a natural tech- it? Little more than the kudos and satisfaction of winning -He does not stick strictly to and trips abroad. There are no

> any diet rules. He drinks a big cash prizes in amateur little "when I want to - but athletics. It costs Bannister sonally, although he He shares a flat in Earl's travelling expenses to meetings. Perhaps that is why he is ccer blue and Pegasus player, different from most top athletes. J. D. P. Tanner, travels from When talking of quitting, he says: "After all, what is there in it for me?" And he adds: "If I had to

> > give two hoots." -(London Express Set Hoe)

Women's AAA Championships

The Women's AAA Championships at the White City, London, on July 4 produced quite a few new Champions, while quite a few others retained their titles.

Neither of Britain's two greatest feminine sprinters of last year—June Foulds (now June Paul) and Sylvia Cheeseman-placed in the first three in the 100 and 220

was one of the youngest women at Southampton, in which in the race, Anne Pashley, in a Herne Hill Harriers upset the British record-equalling 11.0 star - studded Polytechnic seconds. Second place went to Harriers by 133 points to 131, an unknown, S. Burgess, and Brian Shenton won the third place to Jean Serivens, Yards in 21.6 seconds, Paul

the three at the tape. The longer sprint went to being timed in 14.9, Don Mnc-Anne Johnson ' in 25.0 seconds, millan beat Angus Scott over with Anne Pashley a yard be- 880 Yards, both being timed hind and a newcomer to the top in 1:53.7, Chris Brasher won class, J. A. Newboult, third.

There was no upset in the 80 Meires Hurdles, Jean Desforges, Iris Pond and Shella Sewell-az expected — finishing in that order. The winning time was 11.5 seconds with a yard covering the first three at the finish.

A SURPRISE

High Jump, not so much in the Mile in 4:20.6. the placing as in the perform- | Competing at Antwerp ance of the runner-up, Thelma some day, Mac Balley won the Hopkins, the 17-year-old Irish two sprints in 10.6 and 21.4 hockey international. cleared the same height as the second in the 1,500 Metres in winner, Sheila Lerwill, the 3:55.8, Colin Gray second in the world record-holder, at 5 feet 5 10,000 Metres in 31:05, and inches but lost on more Michael Denley won the Javelin of three Olympic Games, was third at 5:3 and three other Hongkong's Jennifer

arrived in England later than Haslebos 6-3; best Hawlings anticipated and entries for the Championships "had" already closed. She was to have competed in this event. At last report Jennifer' was joining the Brighton Athletic Club, the most famed member of which is Suzanne Farmer, the British and Empire record-holder in the Discus Throw. Suzanne retained her title at 131 feet 3 inches and also placed second in the Shot Put at 39:81/4.

BIGGEST UPSET The upset of the meeting was Shirley Cawley's demotion to third place in the Long Jump

W. Y. Lee and K. L. Ho (CRC)
beat S. K. Chin and H. C. Wu. 6-1;
beat T. C. Lam and N. C. Wong improbable than a man's Fourobviously would take longer to
Minute Mile hove into sight as
recover than they did after the names?

Live-wire Johnny Dennis, the sport is especially strong. Herne Hill's promoter, who is trendances have been falling there's a new publication called trying hard to bring fans to the Totomodium of Totomodi

Winner of the shorter sprint | At the Ryder Cup meeting the favourite. A yard covered Vine beat Peter Hildreth over the 120 Yards Hurdles, both the Mile in 4:15.8, W. N. Laing of the Gold Coast the Hop,

Step and Jump with 48:31/2. In the Heathfield Shield maten et - Walton-on-Thames, Bill Nankeville showed a return to his form of 1950 and . 1951 by winning the Mile in 4:09.4. In the AAA Junior Championships, J. K. Ryder won the Hop,

There was a surprise in the Step at 45:4 and Roger Dunkley who seconds, Ralph Dunkley placed

Likely At Trafford Old This Morning Manchester, July 18.

After more than 80 hours of continuous rain the weather turned fine this afternoon in Manchester and the Test pitch was drying THE 'POST' rapidly under the influence of a strong wind and sun- TYPHOON The leaden clouds disappeared MAP

Tuesday and probably before The One Mile Wolk was won lunch. This means that England

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"PAKHUI" Bangkok	10 a.m. 23rd July
The transfer of the second of	
T L'ALLANI	B a.m. 25th July
13cluwan	5 p.m. 25th July
"SHENGKING" Keelung	
"FUNING" Djakarta, Semarang,	
Sourabaya & Macassar	
"POYANG" Yokohama, Namara	to a me goth toly
Osaka & Kobe	10 a,m, 29th July
"PETER REED" Tandjong Mani &	
Sibu	8 a.m. 30th July
"SZECHUEN" Singapore, Belawan,	to Dita Aire
Penny & Palenbaux	10 a.m. 8th Aug.
Salls f	rom Custodian Wharf
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	Hamburg		1	25u1	1 mil
"ALCINOUS"	dam, Amster	, Rotter-			*****
	Avonmouth			24th	July

	Beneamen parmora	HOW POYODS	
	Sails	Sails	Arrives
	Liverpool	Rollerdam	Hon Kong
G. "PATROCLUS		Sailed	in Port
S. "CYCLOTS"	do	_	23rd July
G. "AUTOLYCU	g" do		29th July
S. "LAOMEDON"	do do	-	7th Aug,
G. "PERSEUS"	do do	13th July	15th Aug.
S. "CLYTONEUS	in 18th July "		22nd Aug.
G. "ASTYANAX	" 24th July		28th Aug.
EL MARKETA LITT	3rd Aug.	_	6th Sept.

G. Loading Glasgow, before Liverpool. S. Loading Swamsen, before Liverpool. Carriers' option to proceed via other ports to foad & discharge cargo

DE LA BRADIA LINES ARRIVING FROM U.S. ATLANTIC &

PACIF	IC COAS	r PORTS.	
"HAINAN" "AGAMEVINON" "DONA AURORA" "DONA ALICIA"	Salis N.Y. Salied - do do - 11th July 25th July	Salls S.F. Salled - do - 17th July 2nd Aug. 16th Aug.	In Port 2nd Aug. 15th Aug. 31st Aug. 14th Sept.
SAILING for NEW	YORK.	CKISTOPAL.	
"BENARES"			20th July

Accept cargo for Kingston and to Central & South American ports on through bills of lading.

Route	Departs Hongkong	Arrives H.K. (on return)
HK/Bangkok/Singapore	(DC-4) 7.00 a.m. Tue. Fri. (Connects at Bangkok with	7.15 a.m. Wed. Sa U.B.A. to Rangoon
HK/Manila/B.N. Borneo HK/Saigon/Singapore HK/Hanol/Haiphong	(DC-3) 7.00 a.m. Tue. Fri. (DC-4) 11.30 a.m. Wed. (DC-3) 11.30 a.m. Wed.	4.45 p.m. Wed. So 6.45 p.m. Thu. 3.30 p.m. Thu.
Calcutta All the above	(DC4) 12.00 noon Sat.	thout notice.

For passage and Freight Particulars please apply to I.CCNNAUGHT RD. C. Tel.30331/8 BRANCH OFFICE: 50 Connaught Rd. West. 25875. 32144. 24878



ARRIVALS

From

BENATTOW" B	ottordam shamburg.	a, d	K/Whar
	- 7	Loadin	g on or a
. 8	AILINGS		
"BENMACDHUI"	U.K.		27th Aug
BENCLEUCH"	U.K.	on or abt.	16th Aug
"BENALDER"	U.K.		28th July
"BENLEDI"	U.K.		18th July
"BENCRUACHAN" .	Japan		18th July
BENATTOW"	U.K.		In Port

		regaing on or an
B"BENATTOW" I	lverpool, Dublin, tottordam shd lamburg.	K/Wharf
"RENCRUACHAN" { B	Invre, London, totterdam and intwerp,	19th July
Butter framework	ture, Kobe and lokohama,	20th July
TOPPERATE DEPT	lotterdam and Hull.	31st July
+"BENLEDI"	Direct to Singapore, bence London, intwerp, Rotterdam and Hamburg.	12th Aus.
	Invre, London, lotterdam and Hull.	zolu Aus.
+8"BENLAWERS" 1	Genos, Liverpool, Rotterdam and Hamburg.	20th Aug.

8 Calls Manila, Calls Djibouti instead of Aden.

'Yokohama,

"BENMACDHUI"

Kobe and

All vessels about cargo for Suca and Port Said. York Building

HONGKONG PUBLISHED DAILY (AFTERNOONS)

Price, 20 cents per coby. Baturdays 30 conts Subscription: \$6.00 per month. Postage: China and Macao \$3.00 per month, U.K., British Possassions and other countries \$7.00 per month.

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Ballabury Road,

Telephone: 52638.

Classified Advertisements 20 WORDS \$4.00 for 1 DAY PREPAID

ADDITIONAL INSERTIONS

15th July

15th July

21st July

21st July

25th July

27th July

July

7 a.m. 16th July

\$1.50 PER DAY 10 cents PER WORD OVER 20 Births, Deaths, Marriages, Personal \$5.00 per insertion not exceeding 25 words, 25 cents each additional word.

ALTERNATE INSERTIONS 10% EXTRA If not prepald a booking fee of 60 cents is charged.

PREMISES	TO	LET
SMALL attractive of City. Available im	ttice for	centré

FOR SALE

WEIGHTS AND MEASUREMENTS of cargo experied from Hong-kong and South China, compiled by the Sworn Measurers, \$15 from the "S. C. M. Post." "DEVON VALLEY" Blotting Paper White in sheets 1755" X 2255" cut to any size, 20 cents per sheet, \$15 per 160. Available at South China Morning Post.

"VEGETABLE CULTIVATION IN HONGKONG" by G. A. C. Herklots Over 200 pages: 86 drawings. Price \$12. Obtainable at "S. C. M. Post."

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LOTHAR, DON'T YOU

EVER MISS YOUR

HOMELAND?

NO MISS.

CONSIGNEES

CONSIGNEES PER DARRER-WILHELMSEN LINE m.i. "TUNGUB"

are hereby notified that their chreo is field discharged into the Hong-kong & Kowroon Whart & Godown Co's godown where it will be at consignees risk and subject to the Whart's terms and condition of storage, and where delivery may be obtained.

Damaged packages are to be left in the godowns for examination by Consigners and the Company's surveyors. Meetrs. Goddard & Dolighs at 10 a.m. on the 17th July, 1933. . To comply with the General Bonds ed Warehouse Regulations, consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged dutlable

goods are examined. No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the steamer's godown, and all goods remaining undelivered after the 19th July, 1953, will be subject to rent.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the Undersigned on or before the 27th July, 1953, or they will not be recognised. No Fire Insurance will be effected.

DODWELL & CO., LTD. Agents .

Hongkong, 14th July, 1953.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

CIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES Consignces per Company's

m.v. "FELIX ROUSBEL" are hereby notified that their cargo is being discharged into the Hong-kong & Kowloon Whart & Godown Co's godown, where it will be at Consignees' risk and subject to the Whart's terms and conditions of storage and where delivery may be obtained as soon as the goods are landed. landed.

Damaged packages are to be left in the Godowns for examination by Consignees and the Company's sur-veyors, Messrs Goddard & Douglas at 10 a.m. on Thursday, 16th July, 1953.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations Consigners must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged duttable goods are examined.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the steamer's godowns, and all goods -remaining undelivered after 17th July, 1953, will be subject to rent.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the under-signed on or before 9th August, 1953, or they will not be recognised. No Fire insurance will be effected. CIE DES MESSAGERIES MAIUTIMES

Hongkong, 13th July, 1933.

TO NOTICE

NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA LA. "ETOROFU MARU"

Damaged packages are to be left in the godowns for examination by Consigned and the Company's sur-veyors, Messrs. Goddard & Douglas at 10 ami. on the 15th July, 1953. All claims against the steamer must be presented to the Undersigned on or before the 24th July, 1933, or they will not be recognised.

No Fire Insurance will be effected. DODWELL & CO. LTD. Aponts.

Hongkong 12th July, 1953.

TO CONSIGNEES

CONSIGNEES PER-NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA

E.S. "HEIAN MARU"

are hereby notified that their cargo is being discharged into the Hong-kong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co's godown where it will be at consignees risk and subject to the Wharf's terms and condition of storage, and where delivery may be obtained.

WOULD IT PAY?

Damaged packages are to be left in the godowns for examination by Consignees and the Company's surveyors, Messrs. Goddard & Douglas at 10 s.m. on the 14th July 1953.

A Dig proviso on a London Moscow air service: Do people want to go to Russia? Would the service pay its way?

Ouickest airway to Moscow

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the Undersigned on or before the 22nd July 1953, or they will not be recognised. No Fire Insurance will be effected. DODWELL & CO., LTD.

Agents. Hongkong, 11th July 1953,

To ADVERTISERS

BUNDAY POST-HERALD Space for commercial advertising should be booked not later than noon on Wednesdays.

CHINA MAIL, 48 hours

Special Announcements and Classified Advertisements as usual.

Six-Hour Flight Moscow

If Russians Lift Iron Curtain

It may soon be possible for nirborne Londoners to drink vodka within sight of the Krem-

Speculation on air travel behind the Iron. Curtnin-should the Iron Curtain rise—is grow-

The apparent loosening o Red restrictions is encouraging, and though no definite plans have been made a British European Airways spokesman sald: "We could make arrangements. We are watching the situation, but it is still a matter for conjecture."

If the Iron Curtain is lifted Vienna will probably become one of the biggest air junctions in Europe, Many BEA services

A big proviso on a London-

Quickest airway to Moscow at present is via Brussels or Amsterdam, and Prague, where peroplanes of Acroflot, the Russian airline, take over for the Moscow lap. Present fare: 289 single, and the 1,600-mile trip

takes all day. If a direct air service were started, probably via Warsaw and flown by prop-jet Viscounts, the time would be shortened to about six hours.

Thai Warships On Visit To P.I.

Manila, July 13. Four Thai warships have now anchored off the United States For the SOUTH CHINA naval base at Subic Bay, on MORNING POST and the the western Luzon coast, after duty tour with United before date of publication. Nations forces in Korea.

The warships will come to Manila next week for a courtesy visit before returning to Thailand,-Reuter.

By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL S.N. CO.

PASSENGER/FREIGHT SERVICE

Leaves London Outwards "CORFU" 25th June "CANTON" 23rd July "CARTHAGE" 20th August

Homewards

OUTWARDS

Homewards

"SHILLONG"

"SURAT"

"SUNDA"

"ORNA"

"OZARDA"

"EASTERN"

27th July 24th August 21st September Via Bouthampton, Port Said, Aden, Bombay, Colombo, Penang & Singapore Leaves Hongkong Due London

Due Hongkong

"CORFU" ist Sept. likt July "CANTON" 20th Sapt. 20th August 26th October 25th September "UARTHAGE" Accepting cargo for Singapore, Penang, Columbo, Bombay, Aden, Port Said & London

FREIGHT SERVICE

" Sails 15th July

24th July

Singapore... Penang. Port. Swettenhain, Colombo, Aden. Port Said, Genos, Marseilles, Havre, London, Antwerp,

Hamburg With liberty to call at Belawan before or after Straits Ports and at Bombay if inducement offers.

Tanks available for carriage of Oil in Bulk. Space for refrigerated cargo. Limited Passenger accommodation.

BRITISH INDIA S.N. CO., LTD. due 8th Aug. "FULTALA" from Japan

sails Oth Aug. for Singapore, Ran-P. & O./B. I. JOINT SERVICE

due 18th July . from Karachi, Bombay Colombo ralls 20th July

due 23rd July

sails 24th July

& Singapore for Japan from Japan for Singapore, Colombo, Hombay, Karachi, Kuwaii, Khorramahahr &

goon, Calcutta & Chittagong

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN S.S. CO., LTD. "Eastern" "NANKIN"

salls 28th July for Japan sails 12th Aug. for Sydney & Adelaide

for Lee, Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydney, Molbourne & Adelaide

All vessels have liberty to call at any ports on or off the route & the route & sailing are subject to change or amendment with or without notice.

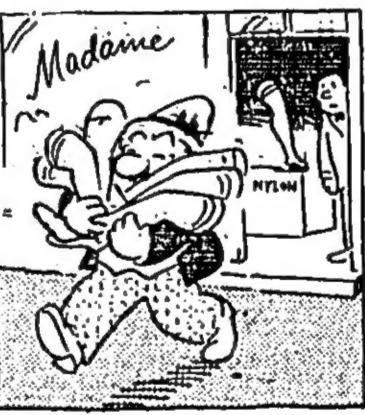
MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO. OF HONG KONG LTD. Telephone Nos. 27721-4.

FERD'NAND

Worth A Trial ...









By Ernie Bushmiller

By Mik



NANCY

BALL

PARK

JOHNNY HAZARD

CD/VEN CONTRACTOR

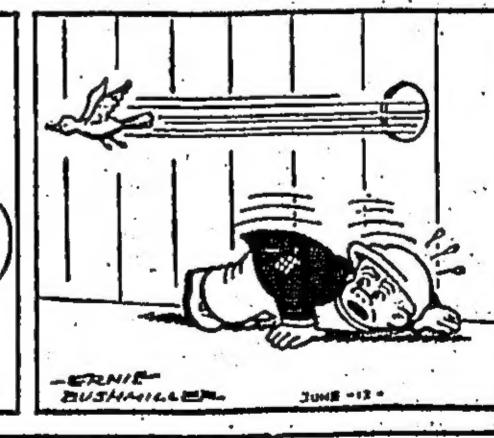
HEY...WHO ARE YOU?

Due

What A Fly-er!









By Frank Robbins





The latest times of posting shown below are those for unregistered correspondence posted as G.P.O., Horiskoniz. The laters posting, itimes, elsewhere, which, in general, are estylier, than the G.P.O. times, can be ascertained by enquiry at the local office.

The latest posting times for registered articles, are generally one hour carrier than the times shown below. Particulars regarding parcel mails can be ascertained by enquiry at any post office.

TURBDAY, JULY 14

Indo-China, France, French North k West Africa, 0 p.m., via Air Viet-Japan, 6 p.m., T.A.C.

Burma, India, Pakirian, Middle

East, Africa, Great Britain &

Europe, 6 p.m., B.O.A.C.

By Surface

Macao, 9 a.m.; 6 p.m., se Lee

Hong/Tak Shing.

Australia and New Zealand, 5 p.m.,

ss Eastern Star. WEDNESDAY, JULY 15

Philippines, Guam, Hawaii, U.S.A., Canada, 8 a.m., P.A.L. Indo-China, Mainya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand; 8, a.m.,

Formora, Japan, 1 p.m., C.A.T.
Malaya, Indonesio, Australia, New
Zealand, Coylon, India, Paicistan,
Middle East, Great Britain and
Europe, 6 p.m., B.O.A.C.
Japan, 6 p.m., B.O.A.C.
Japan, 6 p.m., B.O.A.C.
Indo-China, (Tonkin only), 8 a.m., Macao, b a.m., 6 p.m., as Lee Hong/

Tak Shing,
China, People's Republic, 9.30 a.m.,
train via Canton.
Formosa, 9 a.m., os Wing Sang.
Malaya, Coylon, Aden, Middle East,
Italy, France, Great Eritain and
Europe, Noon, as Sunda. Indonesia, 5 p.m., as Tjiliwah,

THURSDAY, JULY 15

Formosa, 1 p.m., via C.A.T.
Philippines, Guam, Hawaii, U.S.A.
(San Francisco), 1.30 p.m., P.A.A.
Philippines, North Borneo, 6 p.m., East, Africa, Great Britain, and Europe, 6, p.m., C.P.A./B.O.A.C. Formosa, Okinawa, 6 p.m., H.K.A./ N.W.A.L.

Dy Burface Macao, B am, 0 p.m., ss Lee Hong/ Tak Bhing.
Chine, People's Republic, 9.30 a.m.,
Irain via Canton.
Japan, Hawali, U.S.A., Central and
South America, A pin., as Pres.,
Cleveland.

MARITIMES Tel: 28651.

(From Our Correspondent)

Business done on the Stock

Exchange this morning amount-

ed to \$851,280.50. Noon quota-

tions and the morning's trans-

SHARES BUYERS SELLERS SALES

1000 m 5

100 or 84,

HK Bank .. 1610 1520

Cunton 239 Union 785 795

East Ania .. 150

Underwriters 4.80

IIK Fire 143

Asia Nav. . . 1.35

actions:-

INSURANCES

DOCKS, ETC.

Provident

LAND, ETC

UTILITIES

Shal Land

Humphrey's

Realty . . . 2.4712

Train ... 23

P Tram (O) 40

P. Tram (N) 20

Star Ferry ... 124

C. Light (N) Big

Electric 26.90

Macao Elec. 9 Telephone ... 21.20

Cement 181,

Rope 17 60

L. Crawford 24

MISCELLANEOUS

mid-June.

Another

Big Break

In Stocks

New York, July 13.

INDUSTRIALS

STORES, ETC.

Dock ... 21

DANKS

PASSENGER/FREIGHT

Onthitte	PENALE DIRECTION	trong world	Link
"LA MARSEILLAISE"		, 2-4 Aug.	Balgon
"VIETNASI" ,	17 July	9-10, Aug.	Yokoba
	Leavas Boughong	Due Marselles	VI.
"FELLX ROUSSEL"	23 July	23 Aug.	Manila
"LA MARSEILLAISE"	4 August	27 Aug.	Salgon
"VIETNAM"	22 August	_	Salgon
via Marseilles to al	l Mediterranean	& West Africa	ports.
via Dilbouti to Mac	dagascar.		

*	FREIGHT S	ERVIC	E	
Ontwards "MEKONG" "COURSEULLES"	Leaves Europe—Sall	ed .	Hongkong 23-24 July 29 August	For Japan Japan
"SILVERSANDAL" "MEKONG"	LeavesKeelung—18Keelung— 2Keelung—19Keelung— 2	August	Hongkong 22 July 4 August 20 August 1- October	For † †

† Saigon, Marseilles, Algiers, Oran, Tanglers, Casablanca, Le Havre, Antwerp, Rotterdam & Dunkirk. Subject to change without notice.

EVERETT ORIENT LINE

Fast regular freight-refrigerator-passenger service to Korea, Japan, Philippines, Indo-China, Siam, Malaya, Rangoon, Calcutta and Chittagong.

"BRADEVERETT"

July 19 from Manila. Arrives July 20 for Singapore, Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta.

"REBEVERETT"

July 29 from Singapore, Arrives July 29 for Kobe & Yekohama, (Accepting cargo for transhipment

Kobe/Pusan and Kobe/Okinawa)

EVERETT STAR LINE

Fast regular freight-refrigerator-passenger service to Korea, Japan, Philippines, Indo-China, Siam, Malaya, Colombo, Bombay, Karachi and Persian Gulf Ports.

ARCTURUS"

July 22 from Singapore Arrives Šails July 23 for Naha & Japan "LAO"

Arrives

July 29 from Japan. July 30 for Singapore, Port Swettenham, Madras, Colombo, Bombay, Kurachi, Khor-Basrah ramshahr, Bahrein,

(Accepting cargo for transhipment Kobe/Fusan and Kobe/Okinawa)

EVERETT STEAMSHIP CORPORATION S/A Queen's Building, Talephone 31206.

Chinese Department: Telephone 28293.

THE THE STATE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE STATE O

The Rubber AUSTRALIAN Markets

Singapore, July 13. The rubber market eased off in the morning but steaded in the afternoon. Prices of futures closed as follows:

rubber per 16, July 0534-66 Sept. 6814-6614 rubber per 1b. July 6414-65 rubber per 15. July 6134-62 rubber per 1b, July 6014-603; Spot rubber unbaled ..., 65!4-65%

NY MARKET

New York, July 13. The rubber future market following the lower stocks and of Japanese goods. This is the the downtrend of some other reason for current Japanese commodity markets. In a spot threats to reduce her wool purrubber market, dealers reported chases unless Australia buys light to moderate supply while the balance. buyers and dealers showed only a routine interest. Prices of futures were as fol-IDWS:--

March 1954 23.17 22 70 —United Press.

Exchange Rates

Business was done in the local unoficial exchange market this morning at the following rates:-

Copra Quotation

New York, July 14. Copra closed today at \$195 per short ton, asked, c.l.f. Pacific Coast,-United Press.

TRADE DILEMMA

Canberra, July 13. The Australian Government ls in a dilemma over trade with Japan. It must either reduce its highly important wool sales to Japan, or admit more Japanese imports into Australia -to compete with domestic and British goods.

In the trading year just ended Australia exported goods worth about £83,000,000 including £00,000,000 worth wool, to Japan.

In return, Australia imported with an easier trench only about £5,000,000 worth shipment offerings in more Japanese goods to redress

tions have not yet been dis-

But the Australian Government is unwilling to reduce wool exports drastically, as down only 14 cents on the Language limits and the control of Russia's political ture.

Government's niggardliness tomarks niggardliness tomarks niggardliness tomarks niggardliness tomarks the shipping industry with several
marks unwilling to reduce changed issues held fairly stendy
tits generosity towards agriculits generosity towards agriculture. Japanese buying is an important factor in that market.

It is unofficially estimated that Japanese bidding added at least £50,000,000 to last year's Australian wool cheque. -London Express Service.

London, July 13:

D" (5s. of 1924) "E" (51/2s. of 1930) 1451/2 Consols "United Press. 1211/4 New York Stock volume was tock 3,182,000. The American stock volume was at 310,000.—United Press. Orand total	\$1,000,987,000 discuss the in the state of t	curred through the Ference between 1944	Bep Nov Bpc
y ne na na magani kami sa manamata makaman kaman kami kaman kaman kaman ya na masakama manamaka na sa ma Kaman kaman kami sa manamata			2

The Pattern Of World Trade

Relaxation Of Controls On HONGKONG Imports: Further Step SHARE Taken By Australia MARKET

Announcement in Canberra by Sir Arthur Fadden, the acting Prime Minister, that Australia is to relax import controls further will be welcomed generally. In his announcement, Sir Arthur said:

"Appropriate adjustments will be made regarding goods licences under administrative arrangements. Imports from non-dollar, non-Japanese sources, known as Category A goods (goods for industrial use), which have been licensed on the basis of 70 per cent of the base year 1950-1951 will be licensed on the basis of 80 per cent of that year. The licensing of Category B goods (consumer and fully manufactured goods) will be raised from 80 to 40 per cent of the base year."

There would be several relaxations on a selective basis of Japanese imports. Details would be announced soon.

the progressive relaxation of im- agriculture were indicated when war. Government promised to release billion, which it is proposed to only \$6.3 mn. 500 in 21.20 controls as soon as trade per- distribute, by legislation, in pay-500 or 12.40 mitted. Since then our experts ment of Mutual Security Agency 500 or 12.40 have been buoyant and the level and other programmes in lieu 500 in 12.40 of our international reserves has of dollars, for services rendered 500 of 12.40 continued to rise."

Sir Arthur went on to say that for the most part, Wheelock . 8.65 8.75 18700 in 8.70 1953, Japan was Australia's now occupying the attention of second - best customer." Sir the Department of Agriculture, C. Light (O) 1212-12.70 3399 @ 1215 1000 or 12.00 Arthur declared, "so Australia Washington. The 1953 crop out- pllances in the Rio de Janeira 1500 1 12.00 has important interests in con- put is likely to be 1,000 mn. district consist mainly of 40,000 tinued oversens buying capacity bushels, with consumption and electric refrigerators, 30,000

200 in 26.90 that Japanese exports had been it was estimated, would have 500 phones, 30,000 washing machines, 1500 of 28.90 treated with considerable severity mn. bushels on its hands at the 110,000 sewing machines, 30,000 in March last year, but Aus- beginning of this month, and at record players, and 3,000 planos. tralian buyers were not now the end of the month there would seeking from Japan anything be surpluses of 560 mn. bushels 500 of 18.40 like the same quantity of items, of wheat, five mn. bales of cotton, the following minimum requiresuch as steel and coment, as in 175 mn. lb. of butter, and 3.65 ments for six months represent-500 m into 1952. Japan continued as a billion ib. of tabacco—unsalable ing 15 per cent of the normal 500 " 1815 strong buyer of Australian wool, at current world prices. 500 " 1815 barley, and other products.

WORLD MARKETS

for:-

According to a Government 500 or 22.70 500 m 22.90 Five-year Plan, published in 200 m 22.00 Tokyo, Japan aims to capture the recipient country to increase Czechoslovakia worth \$100,000 500 of 22,90 markets in South-East Asia and production facilities and en- are also included. 1000 4 22.90 to increase her merchant fleet courage foreign trade along the by 1,200,000 tons. The plan, lines of the M.S.A. programme. which has been laid before a Such use of the funds would be parliamentary committee, is dependent on mutual agreement and increase Japan's exports to participating country. 2.40 2.60 4250 if 2.55 world markets, backed by a 2. To pay U.S. obligations for Textile Corp. 52, 5.80 3500 of 5.80 policy of "economic diplomacy" co-operative defence establish-10500 or 5.80 and higher industrial efficiency, ments, maintenance of troops and

in Japan and Korea for her trade for our national stockpile. payments balance. The plan essame period imports would be At the same time the operations East, trading is a matter

of coal and ammonium sulphate level. Stock prices were rolled back to June 30 levels today in the by 20 per cent by means of sharpest break since June 9 improved methods and better use of labour. It also seeks big cuts and the heaviest turnover since in iron and steel prices, ranging The many uncertainties which per cent for thin steel plate, drought, have stimulated the ex- In-the Middle East there is inattend the truce in Korea were together with a home food pro- port of grain. The Ministry of creasing insecurity in Persia, oil brought to the fore by what duction scheme to cut imports, Foreign Trade, Buenos Aires, has being the contributing factor. Oil

eminent settlement of that production. difficulty. These, combined with the questions brought up by the new turn in Russia, made U.S. shipping leaders have been it seem a good time to take active at Washington in presentsome of the profits acrued in ing their case for financial aid to the advance under way since build and operate ships at a price panied by an activity in conclud- Arabia, 1952 good, 1953 imwhich would compare more closely with the cost of a ship of In contrast with the past two similar size and type built According to the current fort- difficult, 1853 ancertain; Japan, sessions of decline, activity in- abroad. They have urged that creased quite sharply—to 1,120,- such subsidies are necessary to Bank of London and South banon, Syria and Philippines. 000 shares from 860,000 last obviote the shipyards having to America, Ltd., a trade mission 1952 fair, 1953 fair; Iraq, 1952 Friday. The market broadened close down, or dismiss their from the U.S.S.R. was expected fair to good, 1953 good, considerably with 135 shares workmen through lack of orders. last month to conclude an Liverpool Journal of Commerce. traded—the most since June 10. In regard to operational subsidies, exchange of goods valued at There were 718 lower, 177 higher they point to the lower costs of U.S. \$150 mn. Russia is stated chases unless Australia buys and 240 unchanged.

It is the reason also for the Australian decision to ease restrictions on Japanese goods. Details of the proposed relaxations have not yet been dishardest hit in the percentages. than in the past to attain such an Argentina has already signed industrials fell \$2.54. Only Coverement's niggreedliness to

doy.

American Power and Light, helped by an opening 5,000- share block sale, was the second most active stock, unserious file changed at 2½. New York changed at 2½. New York changed at 2½. New York shares of 12½ cents. Rails shares of 12% contracts. Both way of an agreement between Argentina and Chile seem to have been removed. Agreement has, however, been concluded with Sweden, valued at 50 million growns in each direction. Sweden is to receive maize, bran, horse-meat, quebracho extract, later shares were as follows:—

Sweden is to receive maize, bran, horse-meat, quebracho extract, later shares of 28 contracts. Both way of an agreement between Argentina and Chile seem to have been removed. Agreement has, however, been concluded with Sweden, valued at 50 million growns in each direction. Sweden is to receive maize, bran, horse-meat, quebracho extract, later shares of 28 contracts. Both may of an agreement between the shares of 28 contracts. Both sales of 28 contracts and later shares of 28 contracts. Both sales of 28 contracts and later shares of 28 contracts and later shares of 28 contracts and later shares of 28 contracts and later s shares, off 12/2 cents. The brochure showlosses ranged to three dollars
in Texas and Preise. Oils were
hard hit with America off
three dollars, and Texas Pacific
Land Trust Gown 3.50.

Sugar

1930-1940 (mass vite)
horse-meat, quebracho extract,
hid:s, skin, wool, unimal bair and
supply industrial paper, newssupply industrial paper, newssupply industrial paper, manusupply industrial paper, cellulose, ball

Chrysler fell 1.50 in the Pointoes \$132,694,000 bearings, special iron and sleet motors, while General Motors Wool \$68,820,000 products, wire and other goods. lost one dollar. Bethelem and Cheese \$67,630,000 A mission is expected in

The acting Prime Minister | Subsidies on a large scale have portant country with which continued: "This decision re- continued up to today. The result Argentina has had an export presents a further instalment in and implication of their effect on surplus continuously since the in March of this year port control, which is the es- reference was made to the ne- she had a small surplus with tablished policy of the Govern- cumulation in storage of adricul- the U.S.A.; she exported \$20.0 In February the tural products valued at about \$3 mn. (U.S.) value and imported

APPEAL TO BANK

difficulties which bedevil the America has come a substantial by overseas countries, European Brazilian scene (lack of foreign order for the Noratlas military currency credits and long-dated transport plane. the Government had examined United States farmers have re- accounts unpaid) the Association 1500 " 8.10 Australia's trade balance with sponded appropriately in pro- of Dealers in Domestic Ap-Japan. Because Japan had been ducing in proportion to the sub- pliances has appealed to the 432 6 1015 indebted to the sterling area as sidles given them in order to Bank of Brazil for the grant of 16500 of 212 a whole, there was a distinct increase output. A huge wheat licences to import the minimum danger that she might be forced surplus this year in the United quantity of such appliances to restrict her overseas buying. States was foreseen two months considered essential to avoid 1300 " 25.20 even of raw materials such as ago; the necessity of adjusting dealers having to curtail their 200 " 25.20 wool and barley. "During 1952- acreage to the 1954 crop-year is activities and dismiss employees.

Annual sales of these apuse about 900 mn. bushels. The television sets, 100,000 radio re-The Acting Prime Minister said Commodities Credit Corporation, ceivers, 50,000 radio gramo-

> The association has submitted needs of the market, namely, The proposed Bill, if approved, 2,000 television sets worth U.S. will ultimately make provision \$400,000, 1,000 washing machines, 5,000 record players and longplaying records worth \$200.000 1. To make loans to banks of planos from Germany, France and

ASIA. MIDDLE EAST

A recent issue of the Canadian designed to cut production costs by the United States and the Government publication "Foreign creddit conditions in Asia and the Middle East. Unstable political conditions and the absence of central banks, it is stated, render Japan is dependent on orders personnel abroad, and purchase trade exchanges haphazard. from the United States for forces of additional scarce materials Monetary and social conditions also are unstable. The credit Overseas countries which, standing of the individual buyer timates that this - special dollar within the past few years, have becomes of paramount importincome will still amount to \$200 been purchasing agricultural ance. Normal practice would mn. a year at the end of the five products from the United States. scem to be to sell in these markets years, as it would include supplies or which have been receiving against letters of credit; only in for making good the damage such products under E.C.A. or exceptional circumstances would caused by the war in Korea. M.S.A. operations, have been re- it be advisable to ship on draft The plan proposes a drive to paying these subsidies to the payments of restricted terms. The increase exports from an es- U.S. farming community, either majority of these countries have timated \$1,180 mm. last year to in each or for services rendered restrictive trade controls of one \$1,400 mn, in 1958. During the to the United States Treasury, type or another. In the Far cut from \$1,780 mn, to \$1,660 mn. of the C.C.C. have kept the ex- politics, not economics. China The plan aims to cut the price port prices at an abnormally high has cut off the outside world from normal trading with her; her incursions in Indo-China have made this latter an unsound

Good crops in the Argentine, market. Burma and Thailand following a long period of also are threatened. appeared once again to be an and an increase in electricity announced that, between January is the contributing factor in Argentina exported 876,620 tons with good prospects of trading to During the past few months of grain, including 450,974 tons advantage and with security. The of wheat, 210,703 tons of maize, same can be said of Arabia. The 132,063 tons of barley, 43,912 tons experience of 1952 and the prosof cats and 20,234 tons of rye. This pects for 1953 are summarised, export activity is being accom- for some of the countries, as:ing, or negotiating, trade agree- proving and good; Egypt, 1952 andments with other countries. ficult, 1953 better; Persia, 1952 nightly review issued by the 1952 fair, 1953 uncertain; Le-

Sugar Prices In New York

New York, July 13. World No. 4 futures closed today two points higher to one point lower with sales of 111 Domestic sugar No. 6 un-

changed to one point higher with

1- 1000	* The Contract of the Contract	*****
ned a procume in tast'	have been removed. Agreement	Prices were as follows:
ittled "Shipping Subsidies." in	has, however, been concluded	Contract No. 4 (world)
titlett Dinphring Continued of south	1113, HOWEVEL, Decil Contenued	Cutter with Table in Canada
ich there appeared a com-		July
rison of what had been done	million growns in each direction.	September
behalf of agriculture in the	Street of the second second second	October
Ochult of altremente in ene	Sweden is to receive maize, bran,	January (1954)
ara 1930-1948 (Inical vinen	horse-meat, quebracho extract,	March 3.42
"We brochure show.	hides, skin, wool, unimal hair and	May 3.45 nom.
dimental and behalf of	UNGER BICER MOUR AUGUSTING AMERICAN	July 3.45
subsidies, on sommit of	fruits. In return, Sweden will	Rentember 340
dry products	supply industrial paper, news-	First (cents Her Ib. 1.00.
Obo see non de con des odo	anint makingment for mounts	Cuba)
(milk, butter) \$1,200,040,000	print, machinery for manu-	Contract No. 6
3524.195.000	facturing paper, cellulose, ball	Constant ato, o
6122 dut 000	bearings special from and steel	July 5.93
rutoca aroelnasinos	bearings, special iron and steel	September
mol \$68,820,000	products, wire and other goods.	March (1934) 5.00 moin.
\$67,634,000	A mission is expected in	Mulcilia (1934) : 4 - 4 - 4 - 4 - 4 - 4 - 4 - 4 - 4 - 4
(CCRC dailonelees	Alexanting shoutly from Cooks to	TIME . I be a sed a bear a new contract
	Argentina shortly, from Spain, to	Tally
Total \$1,998,987,000	discuss the latter's debt of 2,088	September
000 818 829	mrf. pesos, incurred through the	November 5,78
ith obergrious verse saniarations	manufacture of seconds between 1944	
	purchase of cereals between 1944	NY ex-dock) , B.92
	land 1000 Cools to the sole to-	

Threat Air Exports

Paris, July 13. France is emerging as a definite threat to Britain's dominating position in world air markets.

The country's alreraft industry has bounded ahead in recent years and is now working at full pressure to build planes as good as any made in Britain or the United States.

The International Air Show in Paris-the equivalent of the British Parnborough display-has spotlighted Franco's impressive development in the field. Her latest jet planes, now going into production, startled observers with their outstanding flight performances at the show,

foothold in countries which have been British strongholds in the

They have won a contract to In soite of the financial fighters, 'And, from South Country's balance of payments.

BETTER FINISHED

French factories are also beginning to produce light jet training aircraft, which are arousing world-wide interest. They are showing ingenuity in the field of small jet engines with the Turbomeca range of types. These engines, against which there is at present little or no competition, are being used for the jet trainers and the French look like collaring the overseas

The trainers are comparatively cheap to make and far cheaper to operate than those in current use. Britain has one cheap jot trainer on the drawing-boardbut it has not flown yet.

France is also going ahead with supersonic developments. The have two faster-than-sound types now and more are being pre-French workmanship has im-

proved enormously since the war. One British exhibitor at the Paris show, referring to the construction of British engines in France under licence, sald it was embarrassing because they were better finished than those made in Britain.

Dullness

New York, July 13. Cotton truding today lapsed into duliness after a busy and easier opening saw prices drop another \$1.70 per bale with nearby July delivery, again, the bears' main target.

A erecoing and partial com:back from the lows in late trading was aided by a subsidence of July liquidation following absorption of 14 delivery netices, plus covering by day traders playing for a technical rally.

July netually closed off 25 points while other positions were down 1 to 3 points. The market opened off 4 to 14 points. New Orleans closed off 27 to 25 points. Moderate to heavy week-end rain over the parched area of the Western best intected a bearish slant to market sentiment at the start, but later traders, studying the weather news details, claimed a big and important part of the Western belt falled to receive any worthwhile relief from the prolonged drought. However - the weather and crop news continued to be overshadowed by the lastminute uncertaintles in the July delivery where dealings expired during the noon hours on Wednesday. The open interest in July has

been cut dewn to around 25,000 bales. Ordinarily such a posttion at this date would have little effect in shaping the price trend but the experts claim there is a chance that the retending of low-grade cotton by receivers under the previously expired May delivery is apt to keep prices off balance. Prices of cotton futures closed today as follows:

Dec. 34.42 March 1984 34.27 May 34.20 Oct. 23.34 nom. 33.32 Dec.United Press. SAO PAULO PRICES

		and and	
	San Ph	uld, Ju	Br 13.
1	1 500 40		
	Prices of cotton	District	- CIOE
	today as follows	fortize	THE. D
		141 000	
	kilo):		. 1 2
	July		
	Cont		15.60
	March 1964		15.00
			12.00
	MATCH AND A STATE	*******	12.4
1.	7407	*******	10.1
1.	(In United Stat	CE. TIO	avere.
		# 476 mad	-10
	price of 10/16 mi	Minne	, 444
	designated spot en	ricel W	as 83.
	The State of the Contract of the State of th		. Salar
. :	cents per lib. Salt	3 3,411	DATE
- 3	-United Press.	1. 2.	1 5 9

Payments **Statistics** Published

Investment Income Revealed

London, July 13. The June issue of "International Financial Statistics", published monthly by the International Monetary Fund, 'contains a . batch of 1952 "balance of payments" figures for some 16 countries, practically the first to

Nearly all these tables contain an item which attracts. perhaps, more political attention than any of the others, namely the country's "investment in-

If the country concerned --

like the United States, the United Kingdom or Sweden-The French are covetously has invested some of its eyeing export markets and have capital abroad and receives an already begun to establish a income from it which exceeds whatever payments it has to make to foreigners have invisted capital within the country, then that net supply the Indian Government "investment income" is a plus with 36 of their Ourngan jet litem and can be added to the In 1952, it appears from the [tables, the United States received a net "investment income" from its foreign investments which amounted to \$1,490,000,000; the United Kingdom similarly roceived one of E61,000,000, equal to \$171,000,000, and Sweden one of 1,075,000,000 kroner, about

\$207,000,000. But where a country has certain corning assets which are mainly owned by foreigners who take home annually part (if not all) of the profits left after paying wages, taxes, etc., then the item becomes a minus figuro and duly appears in the table with a minus sign. RE-INVESTMENT

Where the foreign concerns re-invest part of their profits within the country, that is doducted so that the "-investment income" represents only the income leaving the country. That figure then has to be deducted from the balance of payments to show the country's economic position vis-a-vi* the outside world.

Some of the "munus investment incomes" for 1952 and 1951, as shown in the June issue (but converted into US dollars where they appear in terms of the national currency) are as follows:

	1902	1931
	US.	UB
	Dollars	Dollars
uba	59,000,000	33,800,00
lexico	42,000,000	38,500.00
hilippine	4	
Republic	18,500,000	24,500,00
ominican		
Republic	14,400,000	26,300,00
cuador	12,300,000	4,000,00
learagua	5,400,000	0,300,00
	, ,	• •

The June tables include Denmark, with an "investment income" in 1952 of-65,000,000 kroner (say US\$9,400,000) and in 1951 of-70,000,000 kroner (about . \$10,000,000: Australia one of-A£59,000,000 in . 1952 and of-A.£58,000,000 in 1951 (\$132,000,000 and \$134,000,000): and India-104.000.000 runces in 1952 and-239,000,000 rupees in 1951 (\$22,000,000 and \$50,-000,000).-United Press.

BRITISH ISOTOPES JAPAN

The largest consignment of radio-active materials over to be sent from Britain to Japan left by Comet jet airliner recently for the Japanese Radio Isotope Institute in Tokyo. Speedy despatch was essential as the consignment included radio-active elements which deferiorate in a fow

The price of the consignment understates its value. Beitain. charges only what it costs to produce Government otherwise. spokesman said, the cost of medical research involving . the use of radio-active materials would be prohibitive. A Government spokesman

said that Britain was prepared to send further supplies of radio isotopes to Japan if they were needed for specific .recearch work.

Radio isotopes are being sent all over the world from the British production plant at. Ameriham. Last year , 8,800 consignments were, despatched, but exports are now running an the rate of 4,500 consignments

London Foreign Exchange

4	London, July, 13,
rk	281-9/10-281-11/1
	2.7014-2.7014
arm	10.5814-10.5890
	139,93-140,06
	19.3454-19.3454
	17.18/4-12,18%
Celle	10.53-10.04
	900-9601
m	14.6116-14.52
Mark .	11.0016-11.7016
Mark	18,43-19.00
4.cmt ar 1 r	Tuesday Thomas

Montroal Ameterda F Stockhel

Page 10

TUESDAY, JULY 14, 1953.

JOHN CLARKE'S CASEBOOK

Fancies And Fact

peacetime, perhaps at all times, women tend outdo men in unobtrusive mobility.

The young widow scraping, saving, throwing overboard ner ing for her parents, without wife of a wastrel, who keeps a bankruptcy order. home going on a pittance; there are stock characters in the

comedy-drama of everyday. on to shine so. When instances West, ground floor, admitted come to light, they show a clumsy aptitude for this kind of a loss, he had "borrowed" gallantry that is often touch- money to pay his debts by the

A SEMI-INVALID TATILLIAM is a small, gnarled man of 52, whose wife, for the last eight years has been a semi-invalid. He is, himself,

affleted with deafness. . The other day, William's wife

went to visit her. At the hospital where he had seen her last he was told she had been moved to another, lo Deputy Registrar General, aphave an operation. It is his peared on behalf of the Oillimpression that he was not told cial Receiver, assisted by Mr either of the operation to be S. Y. Doe, Assistant Registrar. performed, or of his wife's The examination was held bemove. But perhaps he was told fore Mr Justice Scholes. and did not hear what was

pital and saw his wife. She lay business, he told the Court, in in a ward there, weak, as was 1945, with a money-changing to be expected, after her opera- shop and a grocery shop. The tion, and William, seeing her, capital he invested amounted to wondering what he could do to put in another \$5,000. Of the comfort her and hurry her re- \$35,000, \$20,000 went to the gold

THROUGH LARDERS WEILLIAM worked in a West VV End hotel as a maintenance engineer. He had worked there stock-in-trade, but paid off the 11 years. Part of his work took him from time to time through the hotel's well-stocked

On the day after he had seen his wife, he decided to help himself to nourishing items from the larders that his wife might appreciate as additions to columns he said hospital diet.

William took a small chicken, a pound of sausages and some bread to go with it, and two grapefruit. He hid the stolen liminary examination he had food in raincoat pockets, and handed in account books, profit after his day's work was over, and loss accounts, and balance set off with them towards the sheets for 1952, but no support-

crime came to light.

standing uneasily in the dock, important ones, which he had with the head-phones of the since lost. court's hearing-aid system askew over his balding William pleaded guilty to his you have lost some vouchers and

'ALL I COULD' THE story was told to the port your account books" con-A magistrate, Mr R. H. Blundell, who, after he had heard you do not keep your vouchers it, asked William what he there is nothing at all to sup-

wanted to say. "I got me wife all I with me money," William said; that the loss of these vouchers "I was trying to take her some was "the first of a very conluxuries I couldn't afford." . William's "money," his wage in the hotel, was £7 3s.

The magistrate turned to the business on July 12, Tso had made police officer in charge of the

"Could he have bought these! things from the hotel, if he "Yes, sir, they say they would during those months he lost \$164,117, had asked?" he inquired. have been only too pleased for in the gold business making a total him to have hall them," the loss of \$203,111. officer replied.

Words he used suggested William's total loss in the two businesses of employers might have made him a \$182,7307"-"Yes." gift of the luxuries. The generosity implicit in the answer was lost on trate asked.

lechnique would be rusty.

'Commenting that if drivers were out, there would be fatal accidents, Mr illin-shing Lo fined Chan Hot, 30, Between January and April, 1952, he \$150 or 20 days for falling to obey a had withdrawn \$80,000, he said. Traffic sign.

Mr A. Morrison, Div. Supt. of That is not the behaviour of an Traffic, said that on Monday around honest man, who has already made

Road. Traffic lane traffic was permitted to travel north, while dual
lane traffic was permitted to travel | minuted to travel permitted to travel | minuted to minuted to travel | minuted to minuted t inne traffic was permitted to travel and Queen's Road Central.

The defendant was driving his car and overtaking another on the angle. and overtaking another on the anglelone traffic extending from Queen's Road thus obstructing fraffic, which was travelling south in the dual he was making up "fairly-tales to cover the drawing of \$30,000 which you made when you knew you were going bankrupt."

Turned Gold Into Bank

Disclosures Made By Debtor

Morley-John, of "behaving in an extremely reckless way with other people's money", Tso Chik-ki, alias own youth to bring up her Tso Keung, faced a public family; the girl who grows to examination at Supreme womanhood and old age car- Court this morning followtaking thought for herself; the ing his petition for a

Tno, proprietor of moneychanger and grocery businesses Men are less often called up- at 226 and 228 des Voeux Road that when his accounts showed simple expedient of turning his gold-dealing business into a

About fifty creditors who had tent him money in this manner were present in the Court, and a special interpreter, conversant with Northern dialects rewas in hospital again, and he interpreted to them what the debtor said in Cantonese.

Mr Morley-John, acting-

Tso, a married man with seven children, five of them He trainsed to the new hos- dependent on him, commenced groped around in his mind, \$30,000, and in January, 1946, he on at louriness and the rest to the

> In June and July, 1951, he had had to mortgage certain mortgages-for \$40,000 and \$60,-

000—in October of that sear. In 1952 Tso said he had lost over \$100,000 in speculations on the Gold and Silver Exchange. This, and losses on his solvency, he said.

NO VOUCHERS

Tso admitted that for the preing vouchers. This, he said, A policeman saw him in the was because his business had and noticed how his become in such a muddle that raincoat bulged. William was he no longer knew what he was stopped and questioned, and his doing-he was overworked. He knew he had destroyed some of Next morning, at Bow Street, the vouchers and kept the more

"You very conveniently say destroyed others so that they could not be produced to suptended Mr Morley-John. port the entries in your account could books," he added, commenting

> venient series of accidents. Turning to the profit and loss accounts, Mir Morley-John said that in the bis months from January 27, purchases totalling \$2,300,888.44 for his gold business and \$608,088.90 for his procery business. he had made sales totalling \$2,174. 536.52 in the gold business and \$721,312 in the grocery business.

"To lose \$300,000 in 514 months is a great loss?"-"Yes." "You made that considerable loss LILS tone and the warmth of the following 1951, when you made a

MADE UP MONEY

"He will, sir," the policeman re- bank. After the 1951 losses he had talk with the probation officer. He he said. The 1951 losses had been would need advice. After nearly 12 made up of \$178,179 in the grocery years with the hotel his job-manting business and 4,556 in the gold busi-

"You say you lost \$4,556 in twelve months in 1951, and \$164.117 in six months in 1952. I put it to Mr Morley-John said. "There is no telling in business" Tso commented. Mr Morley-John suggested that Tso permitted to strive like the defend- had withdrawn sums of money for himself, treating them as expenses.

for these paddy fields, and denied Mr Morley-John's suggestion that

NIGHT-NURSE: London Express Service.

SECRET ATOM BOMBER CRASHES



An American secret sixengined B47, the world's fastest atom bomber, recently crashed on the Banbury to London railway line, six seconds in front of the 4.10 p.m. Birmingham to Paddington express train, which had 400 passengers aboard. Picture shows a column of smoke rising from the wrecked plane only just ahead of the train. — Daily Express photo.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Economic Theory Of Rents

Sir-It was with some surprise that after reading through most of your paper last night I came across a glaring error on the last page. I speak, of course, of the letter to yourself on.... "Economic Theory of Rents", which-I-hope-you-realise-should floor-of-No.-107-Electric-Road. what-quantity-witness wanted: have been signed "Elementary Student of Economics".

Although here in the Colony his theories cannot apply, as all land is leasehold from the Crown and the Crown rent is paid "for the benefit of the community". it would seem that he is getting muddled between rent from "land" and the loosely used word rent from property, which ot course is a return on "capital" which even the theorists mentioned by him allowed.

NOT UP AT THE L.S.E.

Sir.-With reference to the letter from Student of Elemen-Theory of Rents I venture to point out the following:-

(1) There is no freehold land in Hongkong, most of the land is held for 75 years. How often during the 75 years does your correspondent think rents con be increased (Rent Control storted in 1923)?

When there is a depression and rents are reduced, who is going to indemnify the landlord?

And finally if his houses are empty who is going to pay his "uncarned increments"?

arises, namely that of the pur- opium to them. chasing power of money. If the of paying his landlord with good irrelevant to the proceedings. prewar dollars, he is now paying him in devalued dollars? I in wages, fees, or in the price of the goods he sells. W.K.O.

What's Her Line?' Solution

Police Officer's Story Of 'Transaction' With Alleged Drug Dealers

Interesting disclosures of the activities of an alleged dealer in dangerous drugs were made by a Police Inspector before Judge W. A. Blair-Kerr in the Victoria District Court this morning when two men faced trial on charges of possession of opium and dealing in dangerous drugs.

The accused were Lee Pak-hung, alias Li Hang, 46, and Lee Tong, alias Li Tong, 35, jointly charged with possession of 22.5 taels of raw opium without a permit on June 6. First accused was additionally charged with dealing in dangerous drugs: -

Crown Counsel, with Chief Insp. W. Eggleston for the Police. Mr O. V. Cheung, instructed by Mr F. X. d'Almada, represented both accused.

Mayne said that on June 5 last, for that type would be \$65 Sub-Insp. Lee But-wah (acting per tack. Witness commented in a role other than that of a but first accused said he could Police officer) went to the first not reduce it. He enquired Causeway Bay, where he saw and witness replied he wanted first accused. He did not dis- 30 tacls. First accused further close his identity but enter- unlike other dealers he pered into conversation with first mitted purchasers of opium to accused, in the course of which return the drug to him if they first accused agreed to sell him a quantity of opium.

On the following day, Insp. Lee went back to the address good quality. He said the price and again saw first accused. for this Saigon oplum was only Further conversation ensued. certain sums of money were discussed and first accused then 10 tacks of "fal-chi" oplum, five took Insp. Lee to another cubicle taels of "fah" opium, five taels belonged to second accused and this man came in while first wrote down these orders on a tary Economics on the Economic accused and Insp. Lee were there looking over some opium which first accused produced. his identity and placed both possession of it. accused under arrest.

OFFICER'S EVIDENCE

Police Anti-Corruption Branch. former. Witness and the intold of his visit to No. 107 Elec- former then left the premises tric Road, first floor, about together. 3:20 p.m. on June 6. He said he told first accused, whom he met there, that he had lived in (2) As your correspondent is opium divan keepers there. First and told first accused he found undoubletily aware rent is paid accused replied he also knew the Salgon opium to be below in Hongkong in the form of opium divan keepers in Aber- standard and he would theremoney and when money comes deen but had not dealt with fore not buy more than five into the picture, another econo- them in recent years because the taels of that type. First acmic problem, not so elementary, keepers wanted him to deliver then asked for a total of .37

price of rice is today seven cents | At this stoge, Mr Cheung oba calty as it was prewar then I jected to the evidence saying it am confident that no landlord was prejudicial to the Defence. will complain if he is paid a Any evidence of previous dealprewar rent. Is it not clear to ings, he submitted, was strictly your correspondent that instead innumissible and was totally

am sure that this economic objection, saying he did not

opium in his possession, and The trial is proceeding.

Giving the facts, Mr O'Reilly accused informed him the price that the price was too high remarked, said witness, that could not dispose of it.

First accused next said he would recommend witness to a new type of oplum from Saigen which was both cheap and of \$53 per tael. Witness agreed to try the new brand and then told first accused he would purchase in the same flat. This cubicle of "kat" opium and 12 tacls of "lumg" opium. First accured plece of paper on which he worked out the price, saying they come to a total of \$1,992,50 for 22.5 tacls. He handed the paper Insp. Lee thereupon disclosed over to witness, who took

Witness requested that first accused show him a sample of the Saigon opium. . Accused compiled and handed over a in evidence, Insp. Lee. who piece to witness. Present all said he was attached to the this time, he added, was his in-

AGREEABLE

At 10.15 a.m. the following Aberdeen for many years and day, witness, accompanied by had been doing business with his informer, returned to the flat tacls of opium of various brands. First accused worked out the price for this quantity First necused then took wit-

ness to a rear cubicle where he produced some oplum, weighed it and said it was five tacks. He plan. He also advised them added that the rest of the opium His Honour over-ruled the would be of correct weight. While they were there, second factor is obvious to every person think what had been said so far accused entered and told witwho has asked for our increase was inadmissible in evidence. neas it was his cubicle. Witness drawings, so that whilst the thereupon disclosed his identity defendant and Chan were con-Continuing, Insp. Lee said first and arrested both accused. He sidering the alternative schemes accused went on to explain why cautioned them, and both asked | which he put up at their suggeshe had ceased his dealings with him for a chance. Witness then | tion, that did not hold up the oplum divan keepers in called to a party of Police who preparation of the working plans Aberdeen. First accused told him had stationed themselves in ad- for the four houses, plaintiff it was dangerous to travel long joining premises, and a search said.

Architect Cross-Examined \$52,500 Court Claim

The claim for \$52,500 for architectural fees in connection with certain buildings to be erected on Minden Avenue and Mody Road continued before Mr Justice T. J. Gould in the Supreme Court this morning, when Alfred V. Alvares, architect, plaintiff in the case, who gave evidence yesterday, was cross-examined by the Defence Counsel.

Defendant is Ching Jung-kao, building contractor, of 15 Ki Lung Street, Kowloon.

showing 27 houses and repre-

AUTHORISATION

Mr Bernacchi: I am putting to

you that apart from the original

scheme for approximately 38

houses which you told my clients

that was not possible to proceed

authority to go ahead with the

four houses, there was no final

Plaintiff: Perhaps I could

answer the question this way

When I designed those four

houses I had to take into con-

sideration how I would develop

answered Yes or No.

definitely authorised.

Hearing is continuing.

from Old Trafford, Manchester

Commission): 10.30, At the Ballet-

"Les Deux Pigeons" (Andre Messa-

ger) and "Fete Polonaise and Danse

Commission); God Save The Queen;

Would you answer Yes or

Alternatively plaintiff is den Avenue was retained, the claiming damages for breach of overall development plan could contract and in the further al- be changed around as much as ternative he is claiming 52,500 he or defendant liked. on a quantum meruit as reasonable _ remuneration for | Shown a sketch, plaintiff said architectural work done for the that it was one of the very first defendant at his request in studies made before the contract connection with the proposed was signed. It was a sketch buildings.

sented a rejected scheme. The Plaintiff is represented by plan provided a scheme wherethe Hon. Leo d'Almada, QC, by houses were to be built back and Mr D. A. L. Wright, both to back. instructed by Mr H. J. Armstrong, Mr Brook A. Bernacchi, on the instructions of Mr Peter H. Sin, appears for the defendant.

An application by Mr Wright for Chan Chak-fu, referred to in evidence as a partner of the defendant, who was in Court yesterday and who, Mr Wright decision taken as regards the said, might be called to give development of the rest of the evidence for the Defence, to the Court during site? plaintiff's evidence was granted. Chan was directed by his Lordship to leave the Court.

His Lordship told Mr Bernacchi, who opposed the ap- the rest of the site for my elfents. plication, that unless Counsel was not going to call Chan as No?-That question cannot be a witness, Chan must leave, Mr Bernacchi said he could not undertake not to call Chan,

Plaintiff in his evidence yesterday said that the six drawing plans produced in Court, in connection with the proposed project were prepared by him on the instructions of defendant

NO DEFINITE PLAN

Alvares told Mr Bernacchi in cross-examination that the plans for 33 houses were not substan-The Prosecution was conduct- added that if anybody wished to the cid by Mr D. F. O'Reilly Mayne, buy oplim from him they could original contract entered into Summary; 0.02, Melody with the Crown Counsel, with Chief Insp., see him at his address.

The Prosecution was conduct- added that if anybody wished to that if anybody with the contract entered into Summary; 0.02, Melody with the Stars; 0.30, Twilight Harmony; 7. TYPES OF OPIUM made the contract with detendant there were no definite plan as to how the site was to be developed. Weather Report: 8, Time Signal, our fourth sons. type of opium witness wished He said he would be happier to buy. Witness said he wanted design for 38 houses because his some "fai chi" opium and first remuneration would be so much Ball Commentary from Old Trafford,

tion, plaintiff said that it was at the suggestion of defendant at the suggestion of defendant (Studio); 9.30. The University the business. The fourth son de-and Chan that the number was College of the West Indies. Written fendant suggested to her that he reduced -- from -- 38--to -- 33.-- He agreed that about February 15 after he had received information from the PWD he told defendant and Chan that it was no longer possible to build so (Relay from Australian Broadcasting many houses. - -

Plaintiff said he did not have any idea as to what defendant Blareau conducting the Orchestra so that a Lee Slu-wah would get was going to do with the of the Opera-Comique, Paris; 10.59. money. When she asked her fourth bouses He was aware that they Weather Report; 11, Radio News son to return the draft to her he houses. He was aware that they were going to build houses for the purpose of making money.

not possible to build so many houses on the site, plaintiff went | 11.45, Close Down. . on, they told him to put up alternative schemes, which he

Pinintiff agreed that fourth set of plans for the four houses plus a general layout of the whole area were produced by him at the Tribunal hearing. He added that the general layout plan showed divisions of the complete development of the whole site, in other words, dofendant and Chan know and intended to build 26 houses over the whole area.

He was aware that if defendant did not build the four houses (to accommodate the 14 outgoing tenants for whose premises an exemption order was naked at the Tribunal): defendant would lose a \$200,000 deposit under their agreement with Humphreys,

DENIES SUGGESTION

Mr Bernachi: I suggest to you that the general layout plan was never intended either by you or by defendant and Chan to represent a final decision on the layout of the rest of the area. Plaintiff: That is not true,

Plaintiff added that on instructions of defendant minor amendments were made to the that, until they had made up their minds, to leave everything in abeyance. It took over a month to prepare the working

bursts Lears In Court

As his wife, went into the witness box to testify for him in an action against his son for the return of business accounts documents, 60-year-old and Cheung Yai-ching, hurst into tears and had to leave the Court with; and apart from your this morning,

> Cheung, of 17A Granville Road is the plaintiff in the action being heard before Mr Justice Reece at the Supreme Court, claiming back a staircase business at 94-96 Nathan Road. ground floor, from his fourth son, Cheung Chok-ping, of 94-96 Nathan Road.

"He cheated me of my business. .That is not what a good son does," the father told the Court.

I put it to you that you were never authorised to draw up Mr A. J. Clifford, instructed working drawings for any other by Mr P. C. Woo, is appearhouses than those four .- I was ing for the father, and Mr Percy Chen, instructed by Hastings and Co. is for the defendant son.

> The elderly mother, Lo Lin-ying, said that her husband paid for the interior decoration of the Central Company and it was she who handed him \$200 for it from the office safe. She said that when the shop was being fitted up she went there regularly and helped to paint a few articles. Her third-daughter-in-law helped to carry the wood and also

SONS QUARREL

Manchester (Relay from Australian when her two sons were jointly in Broadcasting Commission); 8.30, charge of purchases, said the witness, In answer to a further ques- Forces Favourites (London Relay); in October that year the two some 9. Musical Notebook presented by quarrelled over the display of goods the Rev. Father T. F. Ryan S.J. in the shop and the second son left and Narrated by Henry Swanzy, should be put in charge of the bust-Produced by Muriei Howlett ness and promised to let the profits (BBCTS): 10, Sydney Thompson's go to his father. As the old man Olde-Tyme Dance Orchestra; 10,15, was sick at that time, she advised Cricket-3rd Test Match. England v. him to let his son carry on the Australia. Ball by Ball Commentary | business.

that the fourth son had asked him Slave" (Chabrier) Richard to write a draft agreement for him Reel (London Relay); 11.15, Cricket— replied that it would be settled and Test Match. England v. by legislation. When other members Australia. Ball by Ball Commentary of the family asked him to return After he had told them it was from Old Trafford, Manchester the draft he replied that it had been tRelay from Australian Broadcasting turn up.

The cage is proceeding.

SIDE GLANCES



for a mink coat next Christmas!"

Printed and published by WILLIAM ALICK GRINHAM for distances with such goods as was then made of the cubicle. In answer to another question, and on behalf of South China Morning Post Limited at 1-3 opium in his possession, and The trial is proceeding. plaintiff said that provided Min- Wyndham Street, City of Victoria, in the Colony of Hongkong.